

For all rights

- ✓ – the law guarantees the right
- ✗ – the law does not guarantee the right
- n/a – not available

For withdrawal rights

- ✓ – the law allows commercial use conditional to management plans and/or licenses and to environmental and other legislation limits
- – the law only guarantees subsistence use right
- ✗ – the law does not guarantee the right

For management rights

- ✓ – the law guarantees the right to manage within management plans, and limits of environmental and other legislation
- – the law guarantees communities the right to participate on the management board
- ✗ – the law does not guarantee the right

Country	Region	Tenure Regime	Year of Regime's Creation	Time limit	Legislation confers rights to	Access	Withdrawal (NTPF)	Withdrawal (Timber)	Management	Exclusion	Allienation (lease)	Allienation (Collateral)	Allienation (Sales)	Extinguishability (Due process and/or compensation)
Australia	Developed	Native Title	1992	Unlimited	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders	✓	—	—	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Bolivia	Latin America	Territorio Indígena Originario Campesino (Original Peasant Indigenous Territory)	1996 (2009)	Unlimited	Indigenous communities and villages or original inhabitants with legal recognition or who are in the process of acquiring legal recognition	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Bolivia	Latin America	Propiedades Comunitarias (Communal Property)	1996 (2009)	Unlimited	Peasant communities, settlers, indigenous communities and villages and original dwellers.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Bolivia	Latin America	Títulos Comunes para Comunidades Agro-extractivistas (Norte Amazónico) (Communal Titles for Agricultural-Extractivist Communities in the Northern Amazonian Region)	2004	Unlimited	Individual persons or collectivities who entered peacefully into an area and carried out activities to benefit from natural non-timber forests resources for at least 5 years before the enactment of the Forestry Law	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Bolivia	Latin America	Agrupaciones Sociales del Lugar (ASL) (Location-Based Social Associations)	1996	40 years (extendable)	Location-based communities organized by any of the legal recognition clauses described in the Law N° 1551 (April 20, 1994)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	n/a	✓	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Reserva Extrativista (RESEX)(Extractive Reserve)	2000	Limited	Traditional populations represented by a legal association registered with ICMBio	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Reservas de Desenvolvimento Sustentável (Sustainable Development Reserves)	2000	Limited	Traditional populations represented by a legal association registered with ICMBio	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Florestas Nacionais (FLONA)(National Forests)	2000	Limited	Traditional populations living in a FLONA at the time of its creation	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Projeto de Assentamento Agro-Extrativista (PAE)(Agro-Extractivist Settlement Project)	1996	Limited	Community of traditional population families that occupy the forestry area; in common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Projetos de Assentamento Florestal (Forest Settlement Projects (Unique to the northern region)	2003	Limited	Communities engaged in sustainable family forestry with a common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓

Brazil	Latin America	Projeto de Desenvolvimento Sustentavel (Sustainable Development Projects)	1999	Limited	Populations subsisting on extractive activities, family farming and other low-impact environmental activities in a common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	✓	✓	Not available	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Territórios Quilombolas (Quilombola Communities)	1988	Unlimited	Quilombo communities represented by associations constituted legally	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Brazil	Latin America	Terras Indígenas (Indigenous Lands)	1988	Unlimited	Indigenous or aborigines people, represented by their own forms	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Cambodia	Asia	Community Forests	2002	15 years (renewable)	Communities living within or near the forest area of a Permanent Forest Reserve	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Cambodia	Asia	Community Protected Areas	2008	15 years	Communities residing within or adjacent to a Protected Area	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Cambodia	Asia	Indigenous Community Lands	2001	Unlimited	Indigenous Communities established as a legal entity	✓	—	—	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Cameroon	Africa	Community Forests (Forets Communautaires)	1994	Renewable every five years as long as the community continues to comply with the prescriptions of the Community Forest Management Agreement	A community established in a legal form and represented by a management officer	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
China	Asia	Collective Ownership with Individual Property Rights to Forestland	1982	Unlimited	All members of the community in which the collective is formed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Colombia	Latin America	Resguardos Indigenas (Indigenous Reserves)	1991	Unlimited	Indigenous communities represented by a legal authority	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Colombia	Latin America	Tierras de las Comunidades Negras (Afro-Colombian Community Lands)	1991	Unlimited	Afro-Colombian Communities constituted as a Community Council	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Congo (Brazzaville)	Africa	Indigenous Populations' Land	2011	Unlimited	Indigenous Populations	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Democratic Republic of Congo	Africa	Local Community Forest Concessions (LCFC) (Concessions Forestières Communautaires)	2002	25 years (renewable)	Local Communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	To be determined	✓	✗	✗	✗
Finland	Developed	None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	Africa	Forêts Communautaires (Community Forests)	2001	Unlimited	Local or rural village communities who are part of a recognized association	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Gabon	Africa	Des Droits d'Usages Coutumiers (Customary Use Rights)	2001	Unlimited	Rural village communities living according to their ancestral traditions	✓	—	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Gabon	Africa	Contrat de Gestion de Terroir aux Parcs Nationaux (Management Contract with Local National Parks Administration)	2007	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined
Guatemala	Latin America	Concesiones Comunitarias (Community Concessions)	1996	Up to 50 years (renewable)	Organized communities with legal status	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Guatemala	Latin America	Tierras Comunales (Communal Lands)	1985	Unlimited	Indigenous or peasant communities as collective entities, with or without legal personality	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Guyana	Latin America	Community Forest Management Agreement (CFMA)	2010	Limited	Community groups	✓	Case by case	Case by case	✓	Case by case	Case by case	Case by case	Case by case	✓
Guyana	Latin America	Titled Amerindian Village Land	2010	Unlimited	Amerindian communities in existence for more than 25 years and comprised of at least 150 persons	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Guyana	Latin America	Amerindian Protected Area	2011	Limited	Amerindian communities in existence for more than 25 years and comprised of at least 150 persons	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗

India	Asia	Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers Land	2007	Unlimited	Forest-dwelling Scheduled Tribes or other traditional forest dwellers on all forest lands, who occupied forest land before the 13th day of	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Indonesia	Asia	Adat Forest (Customary Law Forest)	1999 (2000)	Unlimited	Customary Communities with recognized existence	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Indonesia	Asia	Hutan Kemasyarakatan (Rural or Community Forest)	2007	Limited - 35 years (renewable)	Rural institutions that can form a cooperative	✓	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Indonesia	Asia	Kemitraan (Partnership)	2007	Limited	Local communities	Case by case	Case by case	Case by case	Case by case	✗	Not available	Not available	Not available	✗
Indonesia	Asia	Hutan Tanaman Rakyat (People Plantation or People Plant Forest)	2007	Up to 60 years	Individuals, Households, or Village Cooperatives	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Kenya	Africa	Community Lands	2010	To be determined	Communities identified on the basis of ethnicity, culture or similar community of interest	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined	To be determined
Kenya	Africa	Community Permission to Participate in the Conservation and Management of a State Forest or Local Authority Forest	2007	Limited	Community Forest Associations registered under the Societies Act	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Liberia	Africa	Communal Forests	2006	Unlimited	Local Communities or Tribes	✓	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Liberia	Africa	Community Forests	2006	Unlimited	Communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Malaysia	Asia	None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	Latin America	Ejidos Localizados en Tierras Forestales (Ejidos Located on Forestlands)	1992	Unlimited	Ejidatarios (Typically, heads of ejido community households)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mexico	Latin America	Comunidades (Communities)	1992	Unlimited	Ejidatarios (Typically, heads of Ejido community households)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓
Mozambique	Africa	Zones of Historical and Cultural Use and Value	1999	Unlimited	Local communities	✓	—	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Mozambique	Africa	Community DUATs Within Multiple Use Areas	2007	Unlimited	Local communities according to their customary practices	✓	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Mozambique	Africa	Forest Concessions to Communities	1999	Up to 50 years (Renewable for another 50)	Local communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Not available	✓	✓
Nepal	Asia	Community Forest	1993	Unlimited	Communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
Nepal	Asia	Community Leasehold Forest Granted to Communities	1993	40 years (renewable)	Communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Nepal	Asia	Religious Forests Transferred to a Community	1993	Unlimited	Communities registered pursuant to prevailing laws	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nepal	Asia	Buffer Zone Community Forest	1993	Unlimited	Registered User Committee	✓	—	—	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nepal	Asia	Buffer Zone Religious Forest Transferred to a Community	1993	Unlimited	Communities	✓	✗	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nigeria	Africa	None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	Asia	Common Customary Land	1975 (1991)	Unlimited	Customary Land Owners	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Peru	Latin America	Tierras de Comunidades Nativas con Aptitud Forestal (Native Community Forest Lands Suitable for Forestry)	1993	Unlimited	Legally recognized native Communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Peru	Latin America	Tierras de Comunidades Campesinas con Aptitud Forestal (Peasant Community Forestlands Suitable for Forestry)	1993	Unlimited	Legally recognized peasant communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓
Sweden	Developed	Forest Commons	1861	Unlimited	Private estate owners in a county	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Sweden	Developed	Forest Sámi Reindeer Herding Villages	1971	Unlimited	A person who is a member of a Sámi reindeer herding village	✓	✗	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Tanzania	Africa	Village Land Forest Reserve (VlFR)	2002	Unlimited	Village Assembly	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Tanzania	Africa	Community Forest Reserves	2002	Unlimited	A Community Forest Management Group (CFMG)	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Tanzania	Africa	Joint Forest Management (JFM)	2002	Limited	Community Groups	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	Not available	Not available	Not available	✓
Thailand	Asia	Community Land Use Permit	2010	Limited	Communities	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Venezuela	Latin America	Tierras Indígenas en Áreas Bajo Régimen de Administración Especial (ABRAE) (Indigenous in Special Administration Regime)	1999	Unlimited	Indigenous people and communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Vietnam	Asia	Forestland Allocated to Communities	2004	50 years (renewable)	Village population communities	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Zambia	Africa	Joint Forest Management Area (JFMA)	2006	Limited	Forest Committee	✗	Case by case	Case by case	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗