

Annex 3: Full table of regimes analyzed

Country	Tenure Regime	Year of Regime's Creation	Legislation confers rights to	Tenure Regime Forest Area (hectares)	Time limit	Rights										
						Access	Withdrawal (WTFP)	Withdrawal (Number)	Management	Exclusion	Alienation (lease)	Alienation (collateral)	Alienation (sales)	Extinguishability		
Bolivia	Territorio Indígena Originario Campesino (Original Peasant Indigenous Territory)	1996 (2009)	Indigenous communities and villages or original inhabitants with legal recognition or who are in the process of acquiring legal recognition	12,375,147	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Propiedades Comunitarias (Communal Property)	1996 (2009)	Peasant communities, settlers, indigenous communities and villages and original dwellers.	561,002	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Títulos Comunes para Comunidades Agro-extractivistas (Norte Amazónico) (Communal Titles for Agricultural-Extravist Communities in the Northern Amazonian Region)	2004	Individual persons or collectivities who entered peacefully into an area and carried out activities to benefit from natural non-timber forests resources for at least 5 years before the enactment of the Forestry Law	1,807,320	Unlimited	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Agrupaciones Sociales del Lugar (ASL) (Location-Based Social Associations)	1996	Location-based communities organized by any of the legal recognition clauses described in the Law N° 1551 (April 20, 1994)	473,155	40 years (extendable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	n/a	✓	✓		
Brazil	Reserva Extrativista (RESEX)(Extractive Reserve)	2000	Traditional populations represented by a legal association registered with ICMBio	13,532,581	Limited	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Reservas de Desenvolvimento Sustentável (Sustainable Development Reserves)	2000	Traditional populations represented by a legal association registered with ICMBio	10,578,408	Limited	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Florestas Nacionais (FLONA)(National Forests)	2000	Traditional populations living in a FLONA at the time of its creation	n.d	Limited	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Projeto de Assentamento Agro-Extrativista (PAE) (Agro-Extravist Settlement Project)	1996	Community of traditional population families that occupy the forestry area; in common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	7,427,424	Limited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Projetos de Assentamento Florestal (Forest Settlement Projects (Unique to the northern region)	2003	Communities engaged in sustainable family forestry with a common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	225,499	Limited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Projeto de Desenvolvimento Sustentável (Sustainable Development Projects)	1999	Populations subsisting on extractive activities, family farming and other low-impact environmental activities in a common property regime represented by an association, condominium or cooperative	2,655,564	Limited	✓	✓	n/a	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Territórios Quilombolas (Quilombola Communities)	1988	Quilombo communities represented by associations constituted legally	988,357	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Terras Indígenas (Indigenous Lands)	1988	Indigenous or aborigines people, represented by their own forms	110,579,712	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Cambodia	Community Forests	2002	Communities living within or near the forest area of a Permanent Forest Reserve	179,375	15 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Community Protected Areas	2008	Communities residing within or adjacent to a Protected Area	n.d.	15 years	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Indigenous Community Lands	2001	Indigenous Communities established as a legal entity	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Cameroon	Community Forests (Forets Communautaires)	1994	A community established in a legal form and represented by a management officer	677,233	Renewable every five years as long as the community continues to comply with the prescriptions of the Community Forest Management Agreement	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓		
China	Collective Ownership with Individual Property Rights to Forestland	1982	All members of the community in which the collective is formed	119,519,800	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓		
Colombia	Resguardos Indígenas (Indigenous Reserves)	1991	Indigenous communities represented by a legal authority	26,485,028	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Tierras de las Comunidades Negras (Afro-Colombian Community Lands)	1991	Afro-Colombian Communities constituted as a Community Council	3,361,645	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Rep. of the Congo	Indigenous Populations' Land	2011	Indigenous Populations	0	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
DRC	Local Community Forest Concessions (LCFC) (Concessions Forestières Communautaires)	2002	Local Communities	0	25 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	tdb	✓	✗	✗	✗		
Gabon	Forêts Communautaires (Community Forests)	2001	Local or rural village communities who are part of a recognized association	0	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Des Droits d'Usages Coutumiers (Customary Use Rights)	2001	Rural village communities living according to their ancestral traditions	8,300,000	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Contrat de Gestion de Terroir aux Parcs Nationaux (Management Contract with Local National Parks Administration)	2007	To be determined	0	To be determined	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb		
Guatemala	Concesiones Comunitarias (Community Concessions)	1996	Organized communities with legal status	500,000	Up to 50 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Tierras Comunes (Communal Lands)	1985	Indigenous or peasant communities as collective entities, with or without legal personality	294,080	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Guyana	Community Forest Management Agreement (CFMA)	2010	Community groups	0	Limited	✓	case by case	case by case	✓	case by case	case by case	case by case	case by case	✓		
	Titled Amerindian Village Land	2010	Amerindian communities in existence for more than 25 years and comprised of at least 150 persons	2,488,000	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓		
India	Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers Land	2007	Forest-dwelling Scheduled Tribes or other traditional forest dwellers on all forest lands, who occupied forest land before the 13th day of December, 2005	1,601,524	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Indonesia	Adat Forest (Customary Law Forest)	1999 (2000)	Customary Communities with recognized existence	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Hutan Kemasyarakatan (Rural or Community Forest)	2007	Rural institutions that can form a cooperative	60,599	Limited - 35 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Kemitraan (Partnership)	2007	Local communities	n.d.	Limited	case by case	case by case	case by case	case by case	✗	n/a	n/a	n/a	✗		
	Hutan Tanaman Rakyat (People Plantation or People Plant Forest)	2007	Individuals, Households, or Village Cooperatives	39,083	Up to 60 years	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Kenya	Community Lands	2010	Communities identified on the basis of ethnicity, culture or similar community of interest	0	To be determined	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb	tdb		
	Community Permission to Participate in the Conservation and Management of a State Forest or Local Authority Forest	2007	Community Forest Associations registered under the Societies Act	n.d.	Limited	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
Liberia	Communal Forests	2006	Local Communities or Tribes	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗		
	Community Forests	2006	Communities	10,001	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓		
Malaysia	None	-	-	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mexico	Ejidos Localizados en Tierras Forestales (Ejidos Located on Forestlands)	1917	Ejidatarios (Typically, heads of ejido community households)	21,470,166	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Comunidades (Communities)	1917	Ejidatarios (Typically, heads of Ejido community households)		Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓		
Mozambique	Zones of Historical and Cultural Use and Value	1999	Local communities	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Community DUATs Within Multiple Use Areas	2007	Local communities according to their customary practices	4,642,520	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Forest Concessions to Communities	1999	Local communities	0	Up to 50 years (renewable for another 50)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	n/a	✓	✓		
Nepal	Community Forest	1993	Communities	1,652,654	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗		
	Community Leasehold Forest Granted to Communities	1993	Communities	38,918	40 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗		
	Religious Forests Transferred to a Community	1993	Communities registered pursuant to prevailing laws	543	Unlimited	✓	✓	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Buffer Zone Community Forest	1993	Registered User Committee	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Buffer Zone Religious Forest Transferred to a Community	1993	Communities	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	✗	—	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
Nigeria	None	-	-	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
PNG	Common Customary Land	1975 (1991)	Customary Land Owners	25,078,930	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Peru	Tierras de Comunidades Nativas con Aptitud Forestal (Native Community Forest Lands Suitable for Forestry)	1993	Legally recognized native Communities	12,040,110	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Tierras de Comunidades Campesinas con Aptitud Forestal (Peasant Community Forestlands Suitable for Forestry)	1993	Legally recognized peasant communities	746,370	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓		
	Reservas Comunes en suelo forestal (Communal reserves in Forest Land)	1997	Peasant or native communities belonging to indigenous or local populations which are organized and meet the criteria of neighborliness, traditional use of natural resources and conservation practices concerning biodiversity.	1,753,800	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
	Reserva Indígenas (Indigenous Reserves)	2006	An Indigenous People in a situation of isolation or initial contact.	2,812,000	Unlimited	✓	—	—	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Tanzania	Village Land Forest Reserve (VLFR)	2002	Village Assembly	456,397	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Community Forest Reserves	2002	A Community Forest Management Group (CFMG)	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		
	Joint Forest Management (JFM)	2002	Community Groups	1,770,000	Limited	✓	✓	✓	—	✗	n/a	n/a	n/a	✓		
Thailand	Community Land Use Permit	2010	Communities	0	Limited	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗		
Venezuela	Tierras Indígenas en Áreas Bajo Régimen de Administración Especial (ABRAE) (Indigenous in Special Administration Regime)	1999	Indigenous people and communities	n.d.	Unlimited	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Viet Nam	Forestland Allocated to Communities	2004	Village population communities	3,480,000	50 years (renewable)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓		
Zambia	Joint Forest Management Area (JFMA)	2006	Forest Committee	0	Limited	✗	case by case	case by case	—	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗		

For most data points:
 ✓ the law guarantees the right
 ✗ the law does not guarantee the right

For data on withdrawal rights:
 ✓ the law guarantees a commercial withdrawal right that is subject to the terms and limits of management plans and/or licenses and environmental and other legislation
 — the law only guarantees a subsistence withdrawal right
 ✗ the law does not guarantee the right

For data on management rights:
 ✓ the law guarantees the right to manage within the limits of management plans and environmental and other legislation
 — the law guarantees a community the right to participate on a management board
 ✗ the law does not guarantee the right