

Deepening Rights Study

Tenure Regime Forest Area Data

n.d. – after exhaustive research there does not appear to be data available/the data available is not specific enough/the tenure regime came into existence after the most recent forest area survey

n/a – not applicable due to the nonexistence of community tenure regimes in this country

Country	Tenure Regime	Year of Regime's Creation	Tenure Regime Forest Area (hectares)	Date of Data Collection by Source	Sources
Australia	Native Title	1992	n.d.	2008	Government of Australia. 2008. "Australia's State of the Forests Report." Prepared by the Montreal Process Implementation Group for Australia on behalf of the Australian, state and territory governments. Accessed 10 Jan 2012.
				30 June 2011	Government of Australia. 2011. "National report on native title." August 2011. Perth: National Native Title Tribunal. Accessed Jan 9 online.
				2008	Government of Australia. 2007. "The tenure of Australian native forests." Website. Canberra: Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry. Accessed June 10 2011.

Bolivia	Territorio Indígena Originario Campesino (Peasant Indigenous Territory)	1996 (2009)	12,375,147	Feb. 2011	Author's calculation based on data from National Institute for Agrarian Reform ("Instituto Nacional de Reforma Agraria" - INRA) and the Viceminister of Lands, as cited in Fundacion Tierra. 2011. "Territorios Indígena Originario Campesinos en Bolivia Entre la Loma Santa y la Pachamama." La Paz: Fundacion Tierra, p. 46.
Bolivia	Propiedades Comunitarias (Communal Property)	1996 (2009)	n.d.		
Bolivia	Títulos Comunales para Comunidades Agro-extractivistas (Norte Amazónico) (Communal Titles for Agricultural-Extractivist Communities in the Northern Amazonian Region)	2004	1,807,320	end of 2007	Unpublished 2007 data from the National Institute for Agrarian Reform (INRA). As cited in: Pacheco, Pablo, Deborah Barry, Peter Cronkleton and Anne M. Larson. 2009. "El papel de las instituciones informales en el uso de los recursos forestales en América Latina." Bogor, Indonesia: Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), p.38.
Bolivia	Agrupaciones Sociales del Lugar (ASL) (Location-Based Social Associations)	1996	473,155	2010	Unpublished 2010 data from the "Autoridad de Fiscalización y Control Social de Bosques y Tierras" (ABT). As cited in: Liga de Defensa del Medio Ambiente LIDEMA. 2010. Informe del Estado Ambiental de Bolivia 2010. La Paz: Liga de Defensa del Medio Ambiente, p. 329.
Brazil	Reserva extrativista (Extractivist Reserve)	2000	13,532,581.11	2010	CNFP/Servico Florestal Brasileiro, Nov. 2010. As cited in: Government of Brazil. 2010. "Plano Anual de Manejo Florestal Comunitário e Familiar 2011." Brasília: Brazilian Forest Service, p. 28
Brazil	Reservas de Desenvolvimento Sustentável (Sustainable Development Reserves)	2000	10,578,407.55	2010	CNFP/Servico Florestal Brasileiro, Nov. 2010. As cited in: Government of Brazil. 2010. "Plano Anual de Manejo Florestal Comunitário e Familiar 2011." Brasília: Brazilian Forest Service, p. 28
Brazil	Florestas Nacionais (National Forest)	2000	n.d		

Brazil	Projeto de Assentamento Agro-Extrativista (Agro-extractivist settlements projects)	1996	7,427,424.32	2010	CNFP/Servico Florestal Brasileiro, Nov. 2010. As cited in: Government of Brazil. 2010. "Plano Anual de Manejo Florestal Comunitário e Familiar 2011." Brasília: Brazilian Forest Servic, p. 28
Brazil	Projetos de Assentamento Florestal (Forest Settlement Projects, special to the nothern region)	2003	225,498.70	2010	CNFP/Servico Florestal Brasileiro, Nov. 2010. As cited in: Government of Brazil. 2010. "Plano Anual de Manejo Florestal Comunitário e Familiar 2011." Brasília: Brazilian Forest Servic, p. 28
Brazil	Projeto de Desenvolvimento Sustentavel (Sustainable Development Projects)	1999	2,655,564.04	2010	CNFP/Servico Florestal Brasileiro, Nov. 2010. As cited in: Government of Brazil. 2010. "Plano Anual de Manejo Florestal Comunitário e Familiar 2011." Brasília: Brazilian Forest Servic, p. 28
Brazil	Territórios Quilombolas (Quilombola Communities)	1988	988,356.67	2011	Government of Brazil. 2011. "Títulos Expedidos às Comunidades Quilombolas." Brasilia: National Institute of Colonization and Agrarian Reform (Instituto Nacional de Colonização e Reforma Agrária - INCRA). Online registry, last updated Dec. 15 2011.
Brazil	Terras Indígenas (Indigenous Lands)	1988	110,579,712.00	2010	CNFP/SFB 2010 op. cit.
Cambodia	Community Forest	2002	170,710.61	Sep. 30 2011	Government of Cambodia. 2011. National database on community forests, updated Sep. 30 2011. Phnom Penh: Forestry Administration. As cited in: Dahal, Ganga Ram, Julian Atkinson and James Bampton. 2011. "Forest Tenure in Asia: Status and Trends." Kuala Lumpur: The European Union Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Facility.
				Jan. 2012	The Center for People and Forests (RECOFTC). 2012. "People and Forests E-News." Monthly newsletter for January 2012. Bangkok: RECOFTC. Accessed Jan 6. 2012.

Cambodia	Community Protected Areas	2008	n.d.	2011	Government of Cambodia. 2011. List of community protected areas. Phnom Penh: Ministry of Environment. As cited in: Dahal, Ganga Ram, Julian Atkinson and James Bampton. 2011. "Forest Tenure in Asia: Status and Trends." Kuala Lumpur: The European Union Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Facility.
Cambodia	Indigenous Community Lands	2001	n.d		
Cameroon	Community Forests (Forets Communautaires)	1994	677,233	2010	2010 statistics from the Ministry of Forests and Wildlife, Government of Cameroon. As cited in: Cuny, Pascal. 2011 "Etat des lieux de la foresterie communautaire et communale au Cameroun." Wageningen: Tropenbos International, p. 12.
China	Collective Ownership with individual property rights to Forestland	1982	119,519,800	2006	Government of China. 2009. "Seventh National Forest Inventory." Beijing: State Forest Administration. As cited in: FAO. 2010. "Global Forest Resource Assessment: China Country Report." Rome: FAO, p. 19.
Colombia	Resguardos Indigenas (Indigenous Resguardos)	1991	26,485,028	2007	Government of Colombia. 2007. "Superficie de bosques naturales, bosques plantados y vegetación secundaria en los resguardos indígenas." Map and data produced by IDEAM. Bogotá: Instituto de Hidrologia, Meteorologia y Estudios Ambientales. As cited in the website of the Colombian Environmental Information System ("Sistema de Informacion Ambiental de Colombia" – SIAC), accessed Jan. 12 2012.

Colombia	Tierras de las Comunidades Negras (Afro-Colombian Community Lands)	1991	3,361,645	2007	Government of Colombia. 2007. "Superficie de bosques naturales, bosques plantados y vegetación secundaria en los territorios colectivos de comunidades afrodescendientes." Map and data produced by IDEAM. Bogotá: Instituto de Hidrología, Meteorología y Estudios Ambientales. As cited in the website of the Colombian Environmental Information System ("Sistema de Información Ambiental de Colombia" - SIAC), accessed Jan. 12 2012.
Congo (Brazzaville)	Indigenous Populations' Land	2011	0	2011	Personal communication with Dr. Julius Chupezi Tiegunhong, CGIAR, Jan. 10 2012.
Democratic Republic of Congo	Local Community Forest Concession (LCFC) (Concessions Forestières communautaires)	2002	0	2011	Personal communication with Theophile Gata, independent consultant, Jan. 10 2012.
Finland	None	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Gabon	Forêts communautaires (Community forest)	2001	0	2011	See Country Profile Annex on RRI website Tenure Data page
Gabon	Des droits d'usages coutumiers (Customary use rights)	2001	8,300,000	2009	Government of Gabon. 2009. "Report of progress toward achieving sustainable forest management in Gabon." Submission to ITTO by Nsitou Mabiala, Libreville, Gabon. 2011. As cited in: International Tropical Timber Organization. 2011. "State of Tropical Forest Management 2011." Yokohama: International Tropical Timber Organization, p. 95.
Gabon	Contrat de gestion de terroir aux parcs nationaux (Management contract with national parks administration)	2007	0		See Country Profile Annex on RRI website Tenure Data page

Guatemala	Concesiones Comunitarias (Community Concessions)	1996	500,000	2009	Elías, Silvel, Anne Larson and Juan Mendoza. 2009. "Tenencia de la tierra, bosques y medios de vida en el altiplano Occidental de Guatemala." Editorial de Ciencias Sociales. Guatemala: Programa de Estudios Rurales y territoriales, Facultad de Agronomía, Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala.
Guatemala	Tierras Comunales (Communal Lands)	1985	294,080	2002	Government of Guatemala. 2002. "Bosques comunales y municipales." Proyecto de fortalecimiento forestal municipal y comunal (BOSCOM). Guatemala: Instituto Nacional de Bosques. As cited in: Elías, Silvel, Brenda García, Carmen Cigarroa, Violeta Reyna. 2008. "Diagnostico de la conservacion y manejo de recursos naturales en tierras comunales." Guatemala: Grupo Promotor de Tierras Comunales, p. 30.
Guyana	Community Forest Management Agreement	2010	0		Personal communication with Janette Bulkan
Guyana	Titled Amerindian Village Land	2010	2,488,000	2011	Guyana Lands and Surveys Commission data on Titled Amerindian Land. As cited in Government of Guyana and Pöyry Forest Industry. 2011. "Guyana REDD+ Monitoring Reporting and Verification System: Interim Measures Report." Georgetown, Guyana: Guyana Forestry Commission, p. 6.
Guyana	Amerindian Protected Area	2011	0		Personal communication with Janette Bulkan
India	Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers Land	2007	1,601,524.10	30 Sept 2011	Government of India. 2011. "Status report on implementation of the Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006." Ministry of Tribal Affairs
Indonesia	Adat Forest (Customary Law Forest)	1999 (2000)	n.d.		

Indonesia	Hutan Kemasyarakatan (Rural or Community Forest)	2007	60,598.67	2010	Government of Indonesia. 2010. "Situation of HKm 2007-2010." Data provided by the Directorate General of Area Rehabilitation and Social Forestry. Jakarta: Ministry of Forestry. Provided as input to: Dahal, Ganga Ram, Julian Atkinson and James Bampton. 2011. "Forest Tenure in Asia: Status and Trends." Kuala Lumpur: The European Union Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Facility.
Indonesia	Kemitraan (Partnership)	2007	n.d.		Personal communication of Hadi Pasaribu, Ministry of Forestry to Christine Wulandari, FKKM, provided as as input to: Dahal et al. 2011.
Indonesia	Hutan Tanaman Rakyat (People Plantation or People Plant Forest)	2007	39,082.62	2010	Government of Indonesia. 2010. "Situation of Community Plantation Forest or HTR year 2008-2010." Data provided by the Directorate General of Forest Management Agency (BPK). Jakarta: Ministry of Forestry. Provided as input to: Dahal et al. 2011
Kenya	Community Land	2010	0		See Country Profile Annex on RRI website Tenure Data page
Kenya	Community permission to participate in the conservation and management of a state forest or local authority forest	2007	n.d.		
Liberia	Communal Forests	2006	n.d.		
Liberia	Community Forests	2006	10,001	Oct. 2011	Russell, Diane, Andrew Tobiason, Kenneth Hasson, David M. Miller, Paul De Wit. 2011. "The Final Evaluation of the USAID Land Rights and Community Forestry Program, Liberia." Washington: USAID, p. 18-19.
Malaysia	None	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Mexico	Ejidos localizados en tierras forestales (Ejidos located in forest land)	1992	n.d.		
Mexico	Comunidades (Communities)	1992	n.d.		

Mozambique	Zones with Historical Culture Use and Value	1999	n.d		
Mozambique	Community DUATs Within Multiple Use Areas	2007	4,642,520	2009	National Directorate of Land and Forests data from Nov. 2009. As cited in De Wit, Paul and Simon Norfolk. 2010. "Recognizing Rights to Natural Resources in Mozambique." Washington DC: Rights and Resources Initiative, p. 10, 14-15.
Mozambique	Forest Concessions to Communities	1999	0	2006	2006 data from the National Directorate for Land and Forests, Ministry of Agriculture. As cited in: Siteo, Almeida A. & Flavia J. Tchaúque. 2007. "Trends in forest ownership, forest resources tenure and institutional arrangements: are they contributing to better forest management and poverty reduction? A case study from Mozambique." Case study for "Understanding forest tenure in Africa," Forest Policy and Institutions Working Paper 19. Rome: FAO, p 13.
				May 2009	Mackenzie, Catherine and Daniel Ribeiro. 2009. "Tristezas Tropicais: More Sad Stories from the Forests of Zambézia." Mozambique: Amigos de Floresta and Justica Ambiental, p. 12, 19.
Nepal	Community Forest	1993	1,652,654	Sep. 2011	Government of Nepal. 2011. "CFUG Database Record." Document published on website of Department of Forest, attributed to Community Forestry Division. Kathmandu: Ministry of Forests and Soil Conservation. Accessed Jan. 4 2012.
Nepal	Community Leasehold Forest granted to Communities	1993	38,917.58	Aug. 2011	Government of Nepal. 2011. "Leasehold Forests Data up to August 2011." Data compiled by the Leasehold Forestry and Livestock Programme, Department of Forests. Kathmandu: Ministry of Forests and Soil Conservation.

Nepal	Religious Forest handed over to communities	1993	543	not given	Government of Nepal. 2008. "The Future of Nepal's Forests: Outlook for 2020." FAO Asia Forestry Outlook Study 2020. Kathmandu: Ministry of Forests and Soil Conservation, p. 17.	
Nepal	Buffer Zone Community Forest	1993	n.d.	2011	Rajesh Bista, Forest Action, personal communication, Jan. 10 2012.	
Nepal	Buffer Religious Forest handed over to a community	1993	n.d.		Rajesh Bista, Forest Action, personal communication, Jan. 10 2012.	
Nigeria	None	n/a	n/a	n/a		
Papua New Guinea	Common Customary Land	1975 (1991)	27969447.33	n.d	2005	National Forest Service estimate, 2008. As cited in: FAO. 2010. "Global Forest Resource Assessment: Papua New Guinea Country Report." Rome: FAO, p. 14.
					2007	Overseas Development Institute. 2007. "What can be learnt from the past? A history of the forestry sector in Papua New Guinea." Papua New Guinea Forest Studies 1. London: Overseas Development Institute, p. 1.
						Shearman, P.L., J.E. Bryan, J. Ash, P. Hunnam, B. Mackey and B. Lokes. 2008. "The State of the Forests of Papua New Guinea: Mapping the extent and condition of forest cover and measuring the drivers of forest change in the period 1972-2002." Port Moresby: University of Papua New Guinea, p. 13.
Peru	Tierras de Comunidades Nativas con aptitud Forestal (Native Community Forest Lands suitable for forestry).	1993	12,040,110	2009	2009 National Forest Authority data ("Autoridad Nacional Forestal"). As cited in: FAO. 2010. "Global Forest Resource Assessment: Peru Country Report." Rome: FAO, p. 22.	
Peru	Tierras de Comunidades Campesinas con aptitud Forestal (Peasant Community Forest Lands suitable for forestry).	1993	746,370	2009	2009 National Forest Authority data ("Autoridad Nacional Forestal"). As cited in: FAO. 2010. "Global Forest Resource Assessment: Peru Country Report." Rome: FAO, p. 22.	

Sweden	Forest Commons	1861	409,669	1995	Carlsson, L. 1995." Skogsallmanningarna i Sverige." Forskningsrapport Tulea 22: p. 13. In Swedish. As cited in: Holmgren, Eva. 2009. Forest Commons in Boreal Sweden: Aims and Outcomes on Forest Condition and Rural Development. Doctoral Thesis, Department of Forest Resource Management, Faculty of Forest Sciences. Umeå: Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, p. 28.
Sweden	Forest Sámi Reindeer Herding Villages	1971	n.d.		
Tanzania	Village Land Forest Reserve	2002	456,397 ha	2006	Government of Tanzania. 2006. Data from Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism. As cited in: Akina, Amina and Rosina Bromley. 2008. "Trends in forest ownership, forest resources, tenure and institutional arrangements: Are they contributing to better forest management and poverty reduction?", a case study from: "Understanding forest tenure in Africa: opportunities and challenges for forest tenure diversification." Forest Policy and Institutions Working Paper 19. Rome: FAO.
Tanzania	Community Forest Reserves	2002	n.d.	July 2006	
Tanzania	Joint Forest Management (JFM)	2002	1,770,000	2008	Blomley, Tom and Said Iddi. 2009. "Participatory Forest Management in Tanzania 1993 – 2009: Lessons learned and experiences to date" Report commissioned by the Forestry and Beekeeping Division. Nairobi: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, p. 19.

Thailand	Community Land Use Permit	2010	0	Jan 2012	Julian Atkinson, Assistant Program Officer for Program Coordination, Monitoring and Evaluation & Somying Soontornwong, Thailand Program Coordinator, The Center for People and Forests (RECOFTC), personal communication, Jan. 18 2012.
Venezuela	Tierras Indigenas en Areas Bajo Regimen de Administracion Especial (ABRAE)	1999	n.d		
Vietnam	Forest Land Allocated to Communities	2004	3,480,000	2009	Government of Vietnam. 2009. Statistics from website of Directorate of Forestry, Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development. As cited in: Dahal, Ganga Ram, Julian Atkinson and James Bampton. 2011. "Forest Tenure in Asia: Status and Trends." Kuala Lumpur: The European Union Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Facility.
Zambia	Joint Forest Management Area	2006	n.d.		