

**Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization
Return or Excise Taxes Related to Employee Benefit Plans**

OMB No. 1545-0047

File a separate application for each return.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form8868 for the latest information.

Electronic filing (e-file). You can electronically file Form 8868 to request up to a 6-month extension of time to file any of the forms listed below except for Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts. An extension request for Form 8870 must be sent to the IRS in a paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of Form 8868, visit www.irs.gov/e-file-providers/e-file-for-charities-and-non-profits.

Caution: If you are going to make an electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-TE and Form 8879-TE for payment instructions.

All corporations required to file an income tax return other than Form 990-T (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.

Part I - Identification

Type or Print	Name of exempt organization, employer, or other filer, see instructions. RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.	Taxpayer identification number (TIN) 20-3690821
File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. 2445 M STREET NW, 520	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. WASHINGTON, DC 20037	

Enter the Return Code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) **01**

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990 or Form 990-EZ	01	Form 4720 (other than individual)	09
Form 4720 (individual)	03	Form 5227	10
Form 990-PF	04	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 8870	12
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 5330 (individual)	13
Form 990-T (corporation)	07	Form 5330 (other than individual)	14
Form 1041-A	08	Form 990-T (governmental entities)	15

• After you enter your Return Code, complete either Part II or Part III. Part III, including signature, is applicable only for an extension of time to file Form 5330.

• If this application is for an extension of time to file Form 5330, you must enter the following information.

Plan Name _____
Plan Number _____
Plan Year Ending (MM/DD/YYYY) _____

Part II - Automatic Extension of Time To File for Exempt Organizations (see instructions)

The books are in the care of **THE ORGANIZATION**
2445 M STREET NW #520 - WASHINGTON, DC 20037

Telephone No. **202-470-3900** Fax No. _____

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box ☐
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four-digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) _____. If this is for the whole group, check this box ☐. If it is for part of the group, check this box ☐ and attach a list with the names and TINs of all members the extension is for.

1 I request an automatic 6-month extension of time until **NOVEMBER 15**, 20 **25**, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:
☒ calendar year 20 **24** or
☐ tax year beginning _____, 20 _____, and ending _____, 20 _____

2 If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason: ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return
☐ Change in accounting period

3a If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	3a	\$	0.
b If this application is for Forms 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	3b	\$	0.
c Balance due. Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	3c	\$	0.

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Form **8868** (Rev. 1-2025)

Form 990

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public
Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable:

- ☐ Address change
☐ Name change
☐ Initial return
☐ Final return/terminated
☐ Amended return
☐ Application pending

C Name of organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Doing business as RIGHTS AND RESOURCES GROUP

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)

2445 M STREET NW

Room/suite

520

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code

WASHINGTON, DC 20037

F Name and address of principal officer: SOLANGE BANDIAKY-BADJI
SAME AS C ABOVE

D Employer identification number

20-3690821

E Telephone number

202-470-3900

G Gross receipts \$

41,486,721.

H(a) Is this a group return

for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ NoH(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "No," attach a list. See instructions

H(c) Group exemption number

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: WWW.RIGHTSANDRESOURCES.ORG

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 2005

M State of legal domicile: DC

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: RRI'S MISSION IS TO SUPPORT LOCAL COMMUNITIES' AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' STRUGGLES AGAINST POVERTY
	2	Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.
	3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 10
	4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 9
	5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a) 33
	6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 0
	7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 0.
7b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 0.	
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 11,653,452.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 0.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) 870,653.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) 13,167.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 12,537,272.
	Expenses	13
14		Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 0.
15		Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) 4,092,712.
16a		Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 0.
b		Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 58,851.
17		Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e) 3,632,150.
18		Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 15,398,716.
19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 -2,861,444.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16) 57,105,953.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 8,498,991.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 48,606,962.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer	Date			
	SOLANGE BANDIAKY-BADJI, PRESIDENT				
Paid Preparer Use Only	Preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
	Firm's address	Phone no.			

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions ☐ Yes ☐ No

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

432001 12-10-24

Form 990 (2024)

SEE SCHEDULE O FOR ORGANIZATION MISSION STATEMENT CONTINUATION

Part III Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒ **X****1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

RRI'S MISSION IS TO SUPPORT LOCAL COMMUNITIES' AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' STRUGGLES AGAINST POVERTY AND MARGINALIZATION BY PROMOTING GREATER GLOBAL COMMITMENT AND ACTION TOWARDS POLICY, MARKET, AND LEGAL REFORMS THAT SECURE THEIR RIGHTS TO OWN, CONTROL AND BENEFIT FROM NATURAL

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 9,499,319. including grants of \$ 8,346,961.) (Revenue \$)
 CLARIFI: AS RRI'S FUNDING MECHANISM, CLARIFI HAS COMMITTED OVER \$26 MILLION FOR 168 PROJECTS SUPPORTING INDIGENOUS PEOPLES', AFRO-DESCENDANT PEOPLES', AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES' TENURE RIGHTS SINCE 2022. PARTNERSHIPS WITH INDIGENOUS-LED FUNDS, LIKE THE MESOAMERICAN TERRITORIAL FUND, AND NEW GOVERNANCE HIRES STRENGTHENED ITS CAPACITY TO MANAGE GROWING PROJECT PIPELINES AND EMPOWER RIGHTSHOLDER LEADERSHIP.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,817,515. including grants of \$ 1,727,702.) (Revenue \$)
 REGIONAL PROGRAMS:
 "AFRICA: RRI STRENGTHENED INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES' RIGHTS THROUGH HIGH-IMPACT LEGISLATIVE ADVANCEMENTS IN 2024. IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (DRC), L'ALLIANCE NATIONALE D'APPUI ET PROMOTION DES AIRES ET TERRITOIRES DU PATRIMOINE AUTOCHTONE ET COMMUNAUTAIRE DU CONGO (ANAPAC), AND THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT DEVELOPED A ROADMAP FOR A NEW NATIONAL STRATEGY ON CONSERVATION OUTSIDE PROTECTED AREAS. THIS INITIATIVE AIMS TO ESTABLISH AN INCLUSIVE MODEL FOR BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION BASED ON OTHER EFFECTIVE AREA-BASED CONSERVATION MEASURES (OECMS). IN LIBERIA, THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE (SDI), THE CIVIL SOCIETY WORKING GROUP ON LAND, AND RRI MAPPED 138 COMMUNITY LAND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,932,296. including grants of \$ 681,041.) (Revenue \$)
 THEMATIC PROGRAMS
 "GENDER JUSTICE: RRI STRENGTHENED THE WOMEN IN GLOBAL SOUTH ALLIANCE (WIGSA) BY ORGANIZING GLOBAL CONVENINGS, SUPPORTING INDIGENOUS, AFRO-DESCENDANT, AND LOCAL COMMUNITY WOMEN TO ATTEND NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL-LEVEL EVENTS, AND CONDUCTING NEW RESEARCH. FIFTEEN WOMEN LEADERS FROM 11 COUNTRIES MET IN KATHMANDU, NEPAL, FOR WIGSA'S SECOND ANNUAL STRATEGIC MEETING TO IDENTIFY WAYS TO ENSURE WOMEN'S VOICES ARE INCLUDED IN HIGH-LEVEL DECISION-MAKING SPACES. RRI AND WIGSA PUBLISHED PRELIMINARY FINDINGS TO PUBLISH A POLICY BRIEF ANALYZING DIRECT FUNDING REACHING GRASSROOTS WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS AT CBD COP16.
 "RIGHTS, CLIMATE, AND CONSERVATION: RRI PUBLISHED NEW RESEARCH AND HOSTED SEVERAL CONVENINGS TO SHINE A LIGHT ON THE INTERSECTION BETWEEN

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)(Expenses \$ 2,042,437. including grants of \$ 12,397.) (Revenue \$)**4e** Total program service expenses 18,291,567.Form **990** (2024)

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	1 X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	2 X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>	3	X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	4	X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>	5	X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>	6	X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	7	X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>	8	X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>	9	X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>	10	X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	11a X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>	11b	X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>	11c	X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>	11d	X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11e X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	11f	X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	12a	X
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>	12b X	
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>	13	X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a X	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	14b X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	15 X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>	16	X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions</i>	17	X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	18	X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>	19	X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>	20a	X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	21 X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III		X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	X	
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a		X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I		X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I		X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II		X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III		X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	X	
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV		X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV		X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in noncash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M		X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M		X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I		X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II		X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I		X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1		X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?		X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2		
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2		X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI		X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19?	X	

Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable		
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable		
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

	Yes	No
2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a	33
b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	2b	X
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	3a	X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O	3b	
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a	X
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country <u>CANADA</u> See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).		
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a	X
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b	X
c If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?	5c	
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?	6a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b	
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).		
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?	7a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b	
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7c	X
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d	
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e	
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f	
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?	7g	
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?	7h	
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8	
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.		
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a	
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	9b	
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:		
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10a	
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b	
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:		
a Gross income from members or shareholders	11a	
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b	
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12a	
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year	12b	
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.		
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note: See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.	13a	
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b	
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c	
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14a	X
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O	14b	
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.	15	X
16 Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.	16	X
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953? If "Yes," complete Form 6069.	17	

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

		Yes	No
1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	10		
If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.			
b Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent	9		
2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		X
3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3		X
4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		X
5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5		X
6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6		X
7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a		X
b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b		X
8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:			
a The governing body?	8a	X	
b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	X	
9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O	9		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No
10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	X
b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	X
b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X
c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	12c	X
13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X
14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X
15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X
b Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	X
If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	X
b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed NY

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☐ Upon request ☐ Other (explain on Schedule O)

19 Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
THE ORGANIZATION - 202-470-3900
2445 M STREET NW #520, WASHINGTON, DC 20037

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent ContractorsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) SOLANGE BANDIAKY-BADJI PRESIDENT	40.00	X		X				238,361.	0.	50,295.
(2) CAROLE CARLSON DIRECTOR, FINANCE & ADMI	40.00					X		174,863.	0.	50,283.
(3) OMAIRA BOLANOS DIR., LATIN AM. & GENDER J	40.00				X			156,190.	0.	48,557.
(4) MAKARIA REYNOLDS COO	40.00			X				175,179.	0.	24,937.
(5) KEITH SLACK SR DIRECTOR OF PROGRAMS	40.00			X				170,836.	0.	14,417.
(6) DONALD BRYSON OGDEN DIRECTOR, LIVELIHOODS	40.00					X		137,599.	0.	33,247.
(7) ROSE NIERRAS DIRECTOR, ASIA PROGRAM	40.00					X		137,935.	0.	30,011.
(8) PATRICK KIPALU DIRECTOR, AFRICA PROGRAM	40.00					X		137,846.	0.	26,469.
(9) ALAIN FRECHETTE DIRECTOR, STRATEGIC ANALYS	40.00					X		138,331.	0.	9,716.
(10) GUSTAVO SANCHEZ VALLE DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) HUMBERTO CAMPODONICO TREASURER	5.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(12) MARGARET SMITH CHAIR	1.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(13) CECILE NDJEBET DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) SHREE KUMAR-MAHARJAN DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) PATRICK SAIDI HEMEDI DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) MIKE BRYAN DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) GAM SHIMRAY DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) EMMA NORRSTAD TICKNER DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) EMILY KINAMA DIRECTOR	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								1,467,140.	0.	287,932.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								1,467,140.	0.	287,932.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

14

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person

	Yes	No
3		X
4	X	
5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
INDUFOR NORTH AMERICA LLC, 1875 CONNECTICUT AVE NW 10TH FLOOR, WASHINGTON, NUTGRAPH	CONSULTING	299,447.
E-43/1, OKHLA PHASE II, NEW DELHI, GEORGIA	LAND CONFLICTS WORK	197,500.
EPPIA PRODUCCIONES CALLE 59 #38-30, BOGOTA, COLOMBIA	EVENT COORDINATION	118,712.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization

3

Part VIII Statement of RevenueCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

				(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
				Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a	Federated campaigns	1a				
	b	Membership dues	1b				
	c	Fundraising events	1c				
	d	Related organizations	1d				
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e	2,815,566.			
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above ...	1f	3,280,785.			
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$			
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f		6,096,351.			
Program Service Revenue				Business Code			
	2 a						
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f	All other program service revenue					
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f					
Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)			645,393.		645,393.
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds					
	5	Royalties					
	6 a	Gross rents	6a	(i) Real	(ii) Personal		
	b	Less: rental expenses ...	6b				
	c	Rental income or (loss)	6c				
	d	Net rental income or (loss)					
	7 a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities	(ii) Other		
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	34,331,931.			
	c	Gain or (loss)	7c	385,069.			
	d	Net gain or (loss)			385,069.		385,069.
8 a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a					
b	Less: direct expenses	8b					
c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
9 a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a					
b	Less: direct expenses	9b					
c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10 a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a					
b	Less: cost of goods sold	10b					
c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Miscellaneous Revenue				Business Code			
	11 a	GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE		900099	19,711.		19,711.
	b	OTHER REVENUE		900099	8,266.		8,266.
	c						
	d	All other revenue					
	e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d			27,977.		
12	Total revenue. See instructions				7,154,790.	0.	0.
							1,058,439.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.				
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	477,725.	477,725.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	10,290,376.	10,290,376.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	1,752,808.	1,144,191.	575,197.	33,420.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	2,246,428.	2,123,941.	113,694.	8,793.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	91,900.	74,000.	16,873.	1,027.
9 Other employee benefits	296,667.	238,885.	54,467.	3,315.
10 Payroll taxes	311,355.	202,880.	102,523.	5,952.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting				
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	1,834,073.	1,589,985.	244,088.	
12 Advertising and promotion	149,108.	20,970.	128,138.	
13 Office expenses				
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	185,002.	170,457.	13,997.	548.
17 Travel	1,074,222.	1,004,017.	64,523.	5,682.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	621,893.	565,588.	56,305.	
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	38,380.	35,362.	2,904.	114.
23 Insurance				
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER	348,542.	348,299.	243.	
b MISCELLANEOUS	133,895.	4,891.	129,004.	
c				
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	19,852,374.	18,291,567.	1,501,956.	58,851.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance SheetCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	1,158,862.	1	
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	23,102,845.	2	30,829,122.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4 Accounts receivable, net	14,360,199.	4	3,554,229.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	49,886.	9	46,895.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 368,869.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 297,438.		
		101,220.	10c	71,431.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities	15,683,073.	11	13,330,918.
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	2,649,868.	15	1,709,173.	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	57,105,953.	16	49,541,768.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,955,387.	17	1,459,479.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	5,654,552.	19	11,433,290.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	889,052.	25	738,408.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	8,498,991.	26	13,631,177.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	21,661,870.	27	19,132,365.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	26,945,092.	28	16,778,226.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	48,606,962.	32	35,910,591.
	33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	57,105,953.	33	49,541,768.

Form 990 (2024)

Part XI Reconciliation of Net AssetsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	7,154,790.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	19,852,374.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-12,697,584.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	48,606,962.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	1,213.
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	35,910,591.

Part XII Financial Statements and ReportingCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☒

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		X
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____ If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis	X	
c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____ If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.	X	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____		X
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____		

Form 990 (2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support
Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

Part I	Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.
---------------	---

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 ☐ An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
- a ☐ **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
- b ☐ **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
- c ☐ **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
- d ☐ **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
- e ☐ Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
- f Enter the number of supported organizations
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

g. Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).						
(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	6,682,458.	33,554,659.	30,103,115.	11,653,452.	6,096,351.	88,090,035.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	6,682,458.	33,554,659.	30,103,115.	11,653,452.	6,096,351.	88,090,035.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						32,141,922.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						55,948,113.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	6,682,458.	33,554,659.	30,103,115.	11,653,452.	6,096,351.	88,090,035.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	4,648.	516.	166,954.	894,925.	645,393.	1,712,436.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	6,917.	25,088.	5,000.	13,167.	8,266.	58,438.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						89,860,909.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	86,619.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	62.26 %
15 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	65.20 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2020	(b) 2021	(c) 2022	(d) 2023	(e) 2024	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2024 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
11a		
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
11b		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI .		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.		
1		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
1		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).		
2		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).			
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).			
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.			
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.			
2a			
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.			
2b			
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.			
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? If "Yes" or "No," provide details in Part VI .			
3a			
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.			
3b			

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). **See instructions.**
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Net short-term capital gain	1		
2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2		
3 Other gross income (see instructions)	3		
4 Add lines 1 through 3.	4		
5 Depreciation and depletion	5		
6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6		
7 Other expenses (see instructions)	7		
8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8		

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):			
a Average monthly value of securities	1a		
b Average monthly cash balances	1b		
c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c		
d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d		
e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):			
2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2		
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3		
4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4		
5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5		
6 Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6		
7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7		
8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8		

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1		
2 Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2		
3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3		
4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4		
5 Income tax imposed in prior year	5		
6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6		
7 <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2024	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2024
1 Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024			
a From 2019			
b From 2020			
c From 2021			
d From 2022			
e From 2023			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2024 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2025. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2020			
b Excess from 2021			
c Excess from 2022			
d Excess from 2023			
e Excess from 2024			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

Part VI

Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education)	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area
<input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange program

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other _____

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1c
d Additions during the year	1d
e Distributions during the year	1e
f Ending balance	1f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment _____ %

b Permanent endowment _____ %

c Term endowment _____ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations? _____

(ii) Related organizations? _____

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? _____

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		23,912.	3,189.	20,723.
d Equipment		292,713.	267,235.	25,478.
e Other		52,244.	27,014.	25,230.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				71,431.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) LEASE LIABILITY	738,408.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII... ☐

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part XI

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	7,154,790.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	0.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	7,154,790.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	0.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	7,154,790.

Part XI

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	19,852,374.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	0.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	19,852,374.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	0.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	19,852,374.

Part XI

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

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**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ **Yes** ☐ **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	0	1	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		0.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	2	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		5,017,494.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	1	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		732,642.
EUROPE	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		0.
SOUTH ASIA	0	2	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		627,408.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA - ANGOLA, BENIN, BOTSWANA, BURKINA FASO,	0	1	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		3,912,831.
NORTH AMERICA - CANADA AND MEXICO, BUT NOT THE UNITED STATES	0	12	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS		0.
3 a Subtotal	0	19			10,290,375.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	19			10,290,375.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA	PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE AND INCLUSIVE FOREST THROUGH AGRO-ECOLOGICAL	23,695.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	INCREASING THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY AND	394,818.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	STRENGTHENING INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S ROLES TO ADDRESS INEQUALITY AND	50,999.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF LOCAL WISDOM OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL	34,125.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	ADVANCING THE INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN ASIA THROUGH BUILDING	32,639.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	PROVIDING SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORT FOR REPALEACS LEARNING AND EXCHANGE	10,000.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	RRI FIELD VISIT TO AMAN CLARIF	9,902.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	ENHANCING THE COLLECTIVE ADVOCACY TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE	10,001.		0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

SEE PART V FOR COLUMN (D) DESCRIPTIONS

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		EAST ASIA	PROTECTING IP RIGHTS IN CAMBODIAS NEW LAND LAW	34,752.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	DEVELOPMENT OF LITIGATION STRATEGIES TO INCREASE OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE	21,419.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	WORKING TOWARDS LANGUAGE JUSTICE AND SOLIDARITY INTERPRETING IN	12,397.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	REGIONAL IP YOUTH COUNCIL OF LEADERS RIGHTS CAMP	10,000.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	TANAHKITA.ID (2024)	10,000.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	EXPANDING THE REACH OF THE AGRARIAN EMERGENCY RAPID RESPONSE SYSTEM FOR	20,000.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	KATA INDONESIA (2024)	10,056.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	LOGISTIC SUPPORT FOR REGIONAL YOUTH PLANNING WORKSHOP IN INDONESIA 2024	30,564.		0.		
		EAST ASIA	WORKING TOWARD LANGUAGE JUSTICE AND SOLIDARITY INTERPRETING IN	13,277.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONSOLIDATION AND STRENGTHENING OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' TERRITORIAL DEFENSE:	233,454.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING THE PARTICIPATION OF INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN DECISION-MAKING	56,416.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	REVITALIZATION OF ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN PROTECTED AREAS OF AFRO-DESCENDANT	96,165.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	IMPLEMENTATION OF PRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION, FOOD	96,975.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	ORGANIZATIONAL STRENGTHENING OF THE CONFEDERACION NACIONAL DE MUJERES INDIGENAS	122,641.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	INDIGENOUS PEOPLES RECOVERING ANDEAN ECOSYSTEMS FOR THE GOOD LIVING	131,324.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	DELIMITATION AND LEGALIZATION OF INDIGENOUS ANCESTRAL LANDS TO STRENGTHEN	218,417.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	SYSTEMATIZATION, HORIZONTAL KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER AND VISIBILITY OF	19,929.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING THE INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR THE DEFENSE,	18,950.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	DIGITIZATION OF APPLICATIONS FOR COLLECTIVE TITLING OF BLACK COMMUNITIES IN	48,572.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONFORMATION OF A PROTECTED AREAS SYSTEM (PHASE I) OF BLACK COMMUNITIES IN	150,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING QUILOMBALA TERRITORIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL	166,943.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	EMANCIPATORY ECONOMIES TO GUARANTEE OUR INTEGRAL-ANCESTRAL	54,954.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONTRIBUTING TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF	75,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	INDIGENOUS WOMEN OF ECMIA SOUTH ENVISIONING CARE FROM A COLLECTIVE	28,600.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	HARMONIC GOVERNANCE OF THE AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES FOR THE	331,541.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	ADVOCACY FOR THE DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS TERRITORIAL RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES	97,653.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONTRIBUTING TO THE EXERCISE OF THE XINKO PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO FREE AND INFORMED	57,524.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	WAMPIS NATURAL RESTORATION, BIODIVERSITY AND CLIMATE	29,197.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	DEFENSE OF WAMPIS TERRITORIALITY AND AUTONOMY IN THE FACE OF THE EXTRACTIVISM	71,150.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	NEW PHASE OF MAPPING OF THE PRESENCE, LANDS AND TERRITORIES OF AFRODESCENDANTS IN	22,867.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING THE RIGHTS OF MESOAMERICAN IPLCS THROUGH THE	362,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	RECONOCIMIENTO Y DEFENSA DE TERRITORIOS INDGENAS ALTAMENTE VULNERABLES	96,242.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	SECURING LAND RIGHTS FOR THE TRIBAL PEOPLE OF SURINAME	54,140.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	THEMATIC DIALOGUE SPACES	45,735.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS WOMEN PROTECTING FORESTS AND TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE	104,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONSOLIDATION AND STRENGTHENING OF THE TERRITORIAL DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS	300,000.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY FOR REGENERATIVE TERRITORIAL	49,817.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY IN STRATEGIC LAND TITLING, GOVERNANCE,	33,573.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY IN STRATEGIC LAND TITLING, GOVERNANCE,	35,806.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CAPACITY BUILDING FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE OF TERRITORY FOR LIFE IN	35,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	EXERCISING THE TERRITORIAL AND AUTONOMOUS RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN	117,520.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	INDIGENOUS PEOPLES RECOVERING ANDEAN ECOSYSTEMS FOR GOOD LIVING	140,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	CAPACITY BUILDING AND TERRITORIAL SELF-DEMARCATON OF CIDOBS GRASSROOTS	71,860.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING GOVERNANCE, MANAGEMENT AND TERRITORIAL	259,720.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	PREVENTING THE EXTINCTION OF THE ANCESTRAL ART OF THE MUKAWA AS A FIGHT OF	14,258.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	CONFORMATION OF A COMMUNITY CONSERVATION AREAS SYSTEM WITH AN	150,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING TERRITORIAL GOVERNANCE WITH A GENDER FOCUS, THROUGH	280,002.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	LEGISLATIVE STRENGTHENING OF THE TERRITORIAL RIGHTS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITIES	50,029.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	VOICES FROM THE TERRITORY: FOR INCLUSIVE COMMUNITY GOVERNANCE AND RIGHTS	12,459.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	INTERNATIONAL SUMMIT FOR YASUN: A HISTORIC OPPORTUNITY TO HALT THE CLIMATE CRISIS	41,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	DEFENSE AND PROTECTION OF WAORANI TERRITORY	7,789.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	BICENTENNIAL FORUM ON AFRODESCENDANT REPARATIONS	21,054.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING TRADITIONAL GOVERNANCE STRUCTURES IN INDIGENOUS	89,645.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING COMMUNITY LANDS AND TERRITORIES AND PROTECTING THE	97,693.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING THE PROTECTION OF ANCESTRAL TERRITORIES AND THE SOVEREIGNTY	7,285.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	HARMONIOUS GOVERNANCE OF AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES, IN	74,343.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	ADVOCACY FOR THE MATERIALIZATION OF TERRITORIAL RIGHTS THAT HAVE BEEN	118,763.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING OF THE AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENTS OF THE	29,689.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	IN-DEPTH MAPPING OF THE PRESENCE, LANDS AND TERRITORIES OF AFRODESCENDANTS IN	35,900.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	STRENGTHENING GOVERNANCE, LIVELIHOODS AND TERRITORIAL DEFENSE	90,176.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	PROMOTING THE PRODUCTIVE EMPOWERMENT OF INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN	40,000.		0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	SUPPORT FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES IN THE	23,724.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	COMMUNITY BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION IN INDIA	20,600.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH ASIA	RIGHTS-BASED CONSERVATION WITH RECOGNITION OF CUSTOMARY	137,171.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	RESEARCH AND CAPACITY BUILDING IN MADHYA PRADESH	26,498.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	STRENGTHENING EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF FOREST RIGHTS ACT,	12,714.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	MAPPING INDIGENOUS NEWA GUTHI AND COMMUNAL LANDS FOR RIGHTS ADVOCACY	10,212.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	COMMUNITY BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION IN INDIA	67,074.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	BUILDING DIALOGUE ABOUT FOREST TENURE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	19,328.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	INDIGENOUS PEOPLES TRADITIONAL CUSTOMARY GOVERNANCE SYSTEMS: CASE STUDY OF	29,823.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INDIGENOUS-LED RESEARCH AND	29,994.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	WORLD SOCIAL FORUM - GLOBAL ASSEMBLY ON COMMUNITY FORESTRY	10,000.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH ASIA	EMPOWERING COMMUNITY FOREST USER GROUPS (CFUGS): GENDER EQUALITY, FOREST	40,142.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	ENHANCING THE COMMUNITY-LED ECONOMIC AND LIVELIHOOD (ECOLEL)	20,621.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	ENSURING IP RIGHTS IN DHORPATAN HUNTING RESERVE, NEPAL	44,498.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNING ON RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES OVER THE	47,851.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	ADVANCING CHEPANG INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES LAND AND RESOURCE RIGHTS IN	13,936.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	STRENGTHENING EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF FOREST RIGHTS ACT,	66,959.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	EMPOWERING YOUTH IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP: HARNESSING TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE	10,053.		0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	CONVENING OF INDIGENOUS YOUTH OF NEPAL AT 6TH YFIN NEPAL CONFERENCE	15,540.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING LAND TENURE, LOCAL LANDSCAPE RESTORATION, AND	101,035.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLE TO SECURE THEIR	81,597.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING THE LAND AND LIVELIHOODS OF IPS AND LCS IN A CONTEXT OF LAND COMPETITION	10,924.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	GREENING THE LAND RIGHTS OF FOREST COMMUNITIES IN THE GABONESE REPUBLI	134,299.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	GUARANTEEING THE LAND RIGHTS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIE AND IINDIGENOUS PEOPLES	21,051.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING COMMUNITY RIGHTS AND LAND FOR THE CONSERVATION OF BIODIVERSITY, CLIMATE	133,894.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROJECT TO SECURE THE TENURE AND TRADITIONAL LAND AND FORESTRY SPACES OF	122,423.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR SECURING THE LAND TENURE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES BEFORE,	41,825.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	RECOGNIZING AND SECURING THE GOVERNANCE AND TRADITIONAL	21,006.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	STRENGTHENING LIVELIHOODS IN INDIGENOUS PYGMEE PROVINCES BY SECURING	121,572.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REDRESS FOR KRIOS HISTORICAL LAND INJUSTICES IN THE WESTERN AREA OF	8,024.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING AND DEVELOPING VILLAGE LANDS IN THE BIKORO TERRITORY?	140,525.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENHANCING COORDINATION AND ADVOCACY MECHANISMS FOR RESPONSIBLE	9,800.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR THE CREATION OF INDIGENOUS AND COMMUNITY PROTECTED	63,778.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CAPITALIZATION OF THE PROJECT TO SUPPORT LOCAL AND INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN SECURING AND	40,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROJECT TO SUPPORT AND SECURE THE SPACES OF THE PYGMY INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN	8,623.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING LAND AND FOREST RIGHTS FOR LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO INCREASE THEIR	83,796.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING THE COMMUNITY FOREST CONCESSION OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN THE	58,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROMOTION, RECOGNITION AND SECURIZATION OF APAC, COMMUNITU	139,416.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT TO ELABORATE THE DRC'S NATIONAL STRATEGY OF CONSERVATION OUTSIDE	110,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING THE SECURING OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES' LAND IN THE	30,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING THE EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF CFCL GBANZA COMMUNITY	52,660.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING THE ENCLOSURES OF TRADITIONAL AND CUSTOMARY CHIEFS	35,850.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROJECT TO SUPPORT THE POPULARIZATION AND AWARENESS OF THE LAW PROTECTING HUMAN	50,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT PROJECT FOR SECURING AND CONSERVING SUSTAINABLE FOREST	70,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING COMMUNITY LAND INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS IN THE PROCESS OF COMMUNITY	41,409.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2024 CRICL WORKPLAN: RALLYING INVESTMENT COMMUNITY FOR RESPONSIBLE COMMUNITY	15,015.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	STRENGTHENING INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS FOR INCLUSIVE CUSTOMARY	30,300.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING COMMUNITY CONSERVATION THROUGH THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SIMPLE MANAGEMENT	70,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENSURING IPS AND LCS INPUTS ARE INCLUDED IN THE DRCS NEW STRATEGY FOR	89,513.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	HOST FOR RRI ANNUAL PLANNING MEETING DRC, 2024	6,550.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROTECTION OF THE CONGO BASIN'S TROPICAL RAINFORESTS BY SUPPORTING	60,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	HOST FOR CONSULTATION MEETING FOR THE PROPOSAL FOR THE RRI-DGPA CONSORTIUM	12,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TECHNICAL SUPPORT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENFORCEMENT MEASURES OF LAW 22/030	50,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR SECURING AND SUSTAINABLY MANAGING THE LAND OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES	56,751.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING ACTIONS TO STRENGTHEN APPROACHES TO SECURING AND GOVERNING COMMUNITY	54,034.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TRAINING ON NATIONAL LAND COMMISSION HISTORICAL LAND INJUSTICE PROCESSES	35,141.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING THE PRODUCTION OF A SHORT-FORM VIDEO HIGHLIGHTING THE	20,257.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR SECURING THE LAND RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLE BEFORE, DURING	47,939.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	VALORIZING INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S TRADITIONAL SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE FORBIODIVERSITY	30,910.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT AFRICAN PASTORALISTS PARTICIPATION TO UNCCD 16TH SESSION OF	45,355.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING THE TERRITORIES OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES	54,564.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROMOTING COLLABORATIVE AND INCLUSIVE MODELS FOR AFRICAN PROTECTED AND	25,089.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING THE PRODUCTION OF A SHORT-FORM VIDEO HIGHLIGHTING THE	13,967.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR THE CONSERVATION AND BIODIVERSITY OF THE MANGAI HUNTING AREA	45,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	HYTCHA GUY MAJUY; HEALING AND RESTORATION OF THE TERRITORY FROM	246,891.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT FOR THE RECOGNITION AND SECURING OF COMMUNITIES' LAND	59,870.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING AND ADVANCING IP AND LC RIGHTS AND LIVELIHOODS IN KKM	27,485.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REPALEAC CONTRIBUTION TO THE MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF ACTIVITIES UNDER THE	67,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT PROJECT TO SECURE 27,000 HECTARES OF THE IYEMBE MOKE PA FOREST	37,905.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REDUCING CO2 EMISSIONS AND SECURING COMMUNITY LAND IN THE PLATEAUX	30,830.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING THE SECOND NATIONAL LAND CONFERENCE (NLC) IN LIBERIA	19,659.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	TARGETED ENGAGEMENT WITH THE LIBERIA LAND AUTHORITY TO EFFECTIVELY ADDRESS	40,000.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVOCATING FOR PROTECTION OF FOREST AND COMMUNITIES RIGHTS AND BENEFITS	18,100.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	DEVELOPING LIVELIHOOD OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN BASED ON PROVISIONS IN LRA	40,075.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CBM FOR THE RIGHTS AND LIVELIHOODS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES	32,400.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING COMMUNITY LAND RIGHTS IN MADAGASCAR BY IMPROVING LAND	57,234.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	HOST FOR THE CARBON MARKET TRAINING	60,148.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CUSTOMARY LAND RIGHTS ACT 2022 IN SIERRA	114,697.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING LAND TENURE FOR THE INDIGENOUS BAMBOUTI PEOPLE IN THE PROTECTED AREAS	41,912.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	EMERGENCY PROJECT TO SECURE THE TRADITIONAL LAND OF THE BAKA/A INDIGENOUS	16,696.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	INFLUENCING FOR ENHANCEMENT OF PASTORALISM RESILIENCE AND	11,821.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	BUILDING INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES' YOUTH LEADERSHIP FOR LAND, CLIMATE AND	18,567.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	GENERAL SUPPORT	100,000.		0.		

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING AGRO-PASTORALISTS LAND TENURE RIGHTS IN KARAMOJA	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ENHANCEMENT OF PASTORALIST RESILIENCE IN KENYA	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SECURING COMMUNITY LAND FOR SUSTAINABLE PASTORALISTS' LIVELIHOODS IN KENYA	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUSTAINING INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' LIVES AND NATURE CONSERVATION	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REGIONAL RANGELANDS & PASTORALISM RESILIENCE PROJECT	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	STRENGTHENED PASTORALISTS LIVELIHOODS	51,911.		0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUSTAINABLE PASTORALISTS	51,911.		0.		

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

[illegible]

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1** Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see the Instructions for Form 926)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 2** Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see the Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 3** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see the Instructions for Form 5471)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 4** Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see the Instructions for Form 8621)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 5** Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see the Instructions for Form 8865)* ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 6** Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see the Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* ☐ Yes ☒ No

Schedule F (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

WE AWARD ASSISTANCE THROUGH COLLABORATIVE AGREEMENTS. PROSPECTIVE GRANTEEES SUBMIT CONCEPT NOTES WHICH ARE VETTED FOR ALIGNMENT WITH OUR STRATEGIC PLAN. A DUE DILIGENCE PROCESS IS PERFORMED FOR ALL NEW GRANTEEES AND AT LEAST ONCE EVERY FIVE YEARS FOR PAST GRANTEEES. CONTRACTS INCLUDE A SCHEDULE OF BOTH PROGRAM AND COMPLIANCE DELIVERABLES, WITH MILESTONES DURING THE CONTRACT TERM. FACILITATORS IN THE REGION, AS WELL AS STAFF, MONITOR PERFORMANCE. FINAL FINANCIAL AND PROGRAM REPORTS MUST BE APPROVED PRIOR TO THE LAST DISBURSEMENT. IN ADDITION, WE OBTAIN EITHER ORGANIZATIONAL OR PROJECT AUDITS FROM EACH GRANTEE.

PART II, COLUMN (D):

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE AND INCLUSIVE FOREST THROUGH AGRO-ECOLOGICAL SYSTEM INTERVENTION AND GESI APPROACH FOR FOOD SECURITY IN TEBAT PULAU AND BANDUNG JAYA VILLAGES, BENGKULU, INDONESIA (YEAR 2)

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INCREASING THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY AND COMMUNITY VISIBILITY IN STRENGTHENING THE CLAIM BASES ON THEIR TRADITIONAL RIGHTS

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S ROLES TO ADDRESS INEQUALITY AND PROMOTING DEMOCRATIZATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT IN INDIGENOUS TERRITORY THROUGH ORGANIZATION IN JAYAPURA DISTRICT, PAPUAINONESIA

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF LOCAL WISDOM OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITY IN MOUNT CIREMAI SLOPE, KUNINGAN, WEST JAVA, INDONESIA

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVANCING THE INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN ASIA THROUGH BUILDING COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND AGENCY

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROVIDING SUPPLEMENTAL SUPPORT FOR REPALAEACS LEARNING AND EXCHANGE VISIT TO AMAN IN INDONESIA

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING THE COLLECTIVE ADVOCACY TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE KUNMING MONTREAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK IN INDONESIA

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DEVELOPMENT OF LITIGATION STRATEGIES TO INCREASE OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE RESTORATION OF CUSTOMARY AND LOCAL COMMUNITY LAND RIGHTS- PHASE 2

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: WORKING TOWARDS LANGUAGE JUSTICE AND SOLIDARITY INTERPRETING IN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN ASIA

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EXPANDING THE REACH OF THE AGRARIAN EMERGENCY
RAPID RESPONSE SYSTEM FOR THE PROTECTION OF LAND RIGHTS DEFENDERS IN
INDONESIA

REGION: EAST ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: WORKING TOWARD LANGUAGE JUSTICE AND SOLIDARITY
INTERPRETING IN SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN ASIA

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONSOLIDATION AND STRENGTHENING OF INDIGENOUS
PEOPLES' TERRITORIAL DEFENSE: PHYSICAL AND LEGAL LAND OWNERSHIP
VERIFICATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF EARLY WARNING MODULES IN NATIVE
COMMUNITIES OF THE PERUVIAN AMAZON

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING THE PARTICIPATION OF INDIGENOUS
WOMEN IN DECISION-MAKING SPACES AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERVENTIONS
RELATED TO CLIMATE CHANGE (EXPANSION TO FIVE AIDASEP REGIONAL BASE
ORGANIZATIONS: ORAU, CODEPISAM, CORPIAA, ORPIAN-P, ARPI-SC

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REVITALIZATION OF ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN PROTECTED
AREAS OF AFRO-DESCENDANT TERRITORIES OF THE BUENAVENTURA DISTRICT AND
NORTHERN CAUCA ZONE

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: IMPLEMENTATION OF PRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS FOR
ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION, FOOD SECURITY AND ECONOMIC AUTONOMY OF WOMEN
IN THE BUENOS AIRES MUNICIPALITY, NORTE DEL CAUCA

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ORGANIZATIONAL STRENGTHENING OF THE CONFEDERACION
NACIONAL DE MUJERES INDIGENAS DE BOLIVIA (CNAMIB) - PHASE II

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DELIMITATION AND LEGALIZATION OF INDIGENOUS
ANCESTRAL LANDS TO STRENGTHEN GOVERNANCE AND INDIGENOUS TERRITORIAL
RIGHTS IN THE AMAZON REGION OF ECUADO

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SYSTEMATIZATION, HORIZONTAL KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER AND
VISIBILITY OF GOVERNANCE EXERCISES FROM COMMUNITY LEVEL FOREST
RESTORATION IN THE COLOMBIAN PACIFIC

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING THE INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR THE
DEFENSE, CONSERVATION, PROTECTION OF TERRITORIES, ENVIRONMENT, LAND USE,
AND CLIMATE CHANGE OF THE AFRO-DESCENDANT PEOPLES OF LATIN AMERICA AND
THE CARIBBEAN

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DIGITIZATION OF APPLICATIONS FOR COLLECTIVE

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

TITLING OF BLACK COMMUNITIES IN COLOMBIA, A MECHANISM TO STREAMLINE THE USE OF INFORMATION AND DECISION MAKING
REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONFORMATION OF A PROTECTED AREAS SYSTEM (PHASE I) OF BLACK COMMUNITIES IN FOUR COMMUNITY COUNCILS: NELSON MANDELA AND DIEGO LUIS CORDOBA - COCODILUCO IN THE GUAVIARE DEPARTMENT; AND VILLA DEL RIO AND LAS ACACIAS IN THE PUTUMAYO DEPARTMENT

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING QUILOMBALA TERRITORIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT IN THE CERRADO AND ATLANTIC FOREST

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EMANCIPATORY ECONOMIES TO GUARANTEE OUR INTEGRAL-ANCESTRAL TERRITORIAL GOVERNANCE AND FOOD SOVEREIGNTY

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONTRIBUTING TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE RECOGNITION AND PROTECTION OF ANCESTRAL TERRITORIES FROM AN INDIGENOUS PERSPECTIVE AND OF THE FOOD SOVEREIGNTY OF INDIGENOUS AMAZONIAN WOMEN

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INDIGENOUS WOMEN OF ECMIA SOUTH ENVISIONING CARE FROM A COLLECTIVE PERSPECTIVE

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: HARMONIC GOVERNANCE OF THE AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE SPIRITUAL BALANCE OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ETHNIC WAYS OF LIFE; IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SECOND PHASE OF THE DECREE LAW 632 OF 2018

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY FOR THE DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS TERRITORIAL RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND COMMUNITIES IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUTUMAYO

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONTRIBUTING TO THE EXERCISE OF THE XINKO PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO FREE AND INFORMED CONSENT

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DEFENSE OF WAMPIS TERRITORIALITY AND AUTONOMY IN THE FACE OF THE EXTRACTIVISM CRISIS IN PERU

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: NEW PHASE OF MAPPING OF THE PRESENCE, LANDS AND TERRITORIES OF AFRODESCENDANTS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING THE RIGHTS OF MESOAMERICAN IPLCS THROUGH THE GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT OF THEIR TERRITORIES

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS WOMEN PROTECTING FORESTS AND TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE FOR TERRITORIAL GOVERNANCE

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONSOLIDATION AND STRENGTHENING OF THE TERRITORIAL DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES: PHYSICAL AND LEGAL SANITATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF EARLY WARNING MODULES IN NATIVE COMMUNITIES OF THE PERUVIAN AMAZON

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY FOR REGENERATIVE TERRITORIAL MANAGEMENT WITH THE INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES OF THE CALA AND CAMBUGN WATERSHEDS IN THE TROPICAL ANDES OF ECUADOR

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY IN STRATEGIC LAND TITLING, GOVERNANCE, AND PUBLIC ADVOCACY FOR THE DEFENSE AND TERRITORIAL MANAGEMENT OF INDIGENOUS-PEASANT COMMUNITIES IN ECUADOR

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: LAND RESTORATION LABORATORY IN STRATEGIC LAND TITLING, GOVERNANCE, AND PUBLIC ADVOCACY FOR THE DEFENSE AND TERRITORIAL MANAGEMENT OF INDIGENOUS-PEASANT COMMUNITIES IN ECUADOR

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CAPACITY BUILDING FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNANCE OF TERRITORY FOR LIFE IN INDIGENOUS AND AFRODESCENDANT COMMUNITIES

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EXERCISING THE TERRITORIAL AND AUTONOMOUS RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN THE LOWLANDS OF BOLIVIA FOR RESILIENCE IN THE FACE OF CLIMATE CHANGE AND EXTRACTIVISM

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CAPACITY BUILDING AND TERRITORIAL SELF-DEMARCATIION OF CIDOB'S GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING GOVERNANCE, MANAGEMENT AND TERRITORIAL SAFEGUARDING WITH THE DELIMITATION AND LEGALIZATION OF INDIGENOUS ANCESTRAL LANDS IN THE AMAZON REGION OF ECUADOR

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PREVENTING THE EXTINCTION OF THE ANCESTRAL ART OF THE MUKAWA AS A FIGHT OF THE CANELOS KICHWA MASTER POTTERS

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONFORMATION OF A COMMUNITY CONSERVATION AREAS SYSTEM WITH AN AFRODESCENDANT PEOPLES' APPROACH (PHASE I) OF BLACK COMMUNITIES IN FOUR COMMUNITY COUNCILS: AFRO WOMEN OF PATA CALIFORNIA, AND DESPERTAD PATANOS IN THE CAUCA DEPARTMENT; MARTIN LUTHER KING IN THE GUAVIARE DEPARTMENT; AND PALENQUE BACAT IN THE CUNDINAMARCA DEPARTMENT

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING TERRITORIAL GOVERNANCE WITH A GENDER FOCUS, THROUGH THE "CONSERVE THROUGH USE" STRATEGY, TO IMPROVE THE DIGNIFIED LIVING CONDITIONS AND SURVIVAL OF COMMUNITY COUNCILS IN THE GUAVIARE DEPARTMENT

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: LEGISLATIVE STRENGTHENING OF THE TERRITORIAL RIGHTS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITIES IN COLOMBIA

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: VOICES FROM THE TERRITORY: FOR INCLUSIVE COMMUNITY GOVERNANCE AND RIGHTS FOR INDIGENOUS CHIKUITANO WOMEN OF THE TCO MONTEVERDE

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING TRADITIONAL GOVERNANCE STRUCTURES IN INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES IN THE CARIBBEAN OF COSTA RICA.

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING COMMUNITY LANDS AND TERRITORIES AND PROTECTING THE RESOURCES OF THE GARFUNA PEOPLE OF HONDURAS

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING THE PROTECTION OF ANCESTRAL TERRITORIES AND THE SOVEREIGNTY OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES FROM THE INTEGRAL PERSPECTIVE OF INDIGENOUS WOMEN

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: HARMONIOUS GOVERNANCE OF AMAZONIAN INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES, IN PROTECTION OF THE SPIRITUAL BALANCE OF THE TERRITORY AND INDIGENOUS LIFE SYSTEMS, GIVING CONTINUITY IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SECOND PHASE OF DECREE LAW 632 OF 2018.

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY FOR THE MATERIALIZATION OF TERRITORIAL RIGHTS THAT HAVE BEEN RECOGNIZED AS INDIGENOUS RESERVES IN COLOMBIA

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING OF THE AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENTS OF THE NORTHERN PERUVIAN AMAZON IN THEIR GOVERNANCE, MANAGEMENT AND TERRITORIAL DEFENSE

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: IN-DEPTH MAPPING OF THE PRESENCE, LANDS AND TERRITORIES OF AFRODESCENDANTS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN WITH EMPHASIS ON COUNTRIES OF THE GREATER CARIBBEAN

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING GOVERNANCE, LIVELIHOODS AND TERRITORIAL DEFENSE IN THE SIERRA NORTE DE PUEBLA

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROMOTING THE PRODUCTIVE EMPOWERMENT OF INDIGENOUS

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

WOMEN IN MESOAMERICA**REGION: SOUTH AMERICA**

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR THE MANAGEMENT AND DEFENSE OF INDIGENOUS TERRITORIES IN THE AMAZONIA AND CHIQUITANIA

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: RIGHTS-BASED CONSERVATION WITH RECOGNITION OF CUSTOMARY INSTITUTIONS AND TRADITIONAL GOVERNANCE

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF FOREST RIGHTS ACT, 2006 (2023)

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES TRADITIONAL CUSTOMARY GOVERNANCE SYSTEMS: CASE STUDY OF KANCHENJUNGA CONSERVATION AREA, TAPLEJUNG

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INDIGENOUS-LED RESEARCH AND EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EMPOWERING COMMUNITY FOREST USER GROUPS (CFUGS): GENDER EQUALITY, FOREST BASED ENTERPRISES AND ECO-TOURISM DEVELOPMENT, AND YOUTH ENGAGEMENT INITIATIVES

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING THE COMMUNITY-LED ECONOMIC AND LIVELIHOOD (ECOLEL) PROJECT IN NEPAL

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNING ON RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES OVER THE DECLARATION OF MERA PEAK NATIONAL PARK

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CLAIMING THE RIGHTS AND RAISING THE VOICE OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES THROUGH THE CELEBRATION OF THE 30TH INTERNATIONAL DAY OF THE WORLDS INDIGENOUS PEOPLES 2024

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVANCING CHEPANG INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES LAND AND RESOURCE RIGHTS IN PARBI KHOLA, MADI MUNICIPALITY

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF FOREST RIGHTS ACT, 2006 (2024)

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EMPOWERING YOUTH IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP: HARNESSING TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE AND BUILDING CAPACITY

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CONVENING OF INDIGENOUS YOUTH OF NEPAL AT 6TH YFIN NEPAL CONFERENCE MARCH 2024

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING LAND TENURE, LOCAL LANDSCAPE RESTORATION, AND COMMUNITY CONSERVATION IN KWILU PROVINCE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLE TO SECURE THEIR SPACES/LANDS IN EQUATEUR PROVINCE AND KASAI ORIENTAL THROUGH THE TOOLS PROMISED BY THE SECTORAL REFORMS IN THE DRC IN ORDER TO PROMOTE APPROACHES THAT REDUCE THE PRESSURE ON ECOSYSTEMS AND IMPROVE THE WELLBEING OF THE PEOPLE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: GUARANTEEING THE LAND RIGHTS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIE AND IINDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING THE MESSOK-DJA PROTECTED AREA THROUGH PARTICIPATORY MAPPING

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING COMMUNITY RIGHTS AND LAND FOR THE CONSERVATION OF BIODIVERSITY, CLIMATE RESILIENCE, AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE CENTRAL AFRICA REPUBLIC

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROJECT TO SECURE THE TENURE AND TRADITIONAL LAND AND FORESTRY SPACES OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN THE PROVINCES OF SOUTH UBANGI AND MAI-NDOMBE FOR THE PURPOSES OF FOREST CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION, THROUGH THE POPULARIZATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE LAW ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES IN DRC

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR SECURING THE LAND TENURE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE LAND REFORM AND LAND USE PLANNING PROCESSES IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: RECOGNIZING AND SECURING THE GOVERNANCE AND TRADITIONAL MANAGEMENT OF AREAS CONSERVED BY INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES (PHASE I)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING LIVELIHOODS IN INDIGENOUS PYGMEE PROVINCES BY SECURING THEIR LAND RIGHTS IN THE NORTH KIVU PROVINCE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: AWARENESS RAISING ON CUSTOMARY LAND RIGHTS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES, MAPPING AND SECURING OF LAND IN INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES FOR SUSTAINABLE LAND MANAGEMENT

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REDRESS FOR KRIS HISTORICAL LAND INJUSTICES IN THE WESTERN AREA OF SIERRA LEONE

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING COORDINATION AND ADVOCACY MECHANISMS FOR RESPONSIBLE NATIONAL LAND POLICY (NLP) IN SOUTH SUDAN

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR THE CREATION OF INDIGENOUS AND COMMUNITY PROTECTED AREAS IN THE BOMASSA TRIANGLE LANDSCAPES OF UFA KABO (SANGHA) AND MBOUKOU-BOUHOLE (LIKOUALA)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CAPITALIZATION OF THE PROJECT TO SUPPORT LOCAL AND INDIGENOUS WOMEN IN SECURING AND ENHANCING THE VALUE OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' TERRITORIES IN THE PLATEAUX DEPARTMENT, NGO COMMUNE AND IN STRENGTHENING A MECHANISM FOR RESTORING THE CORNICHE SITE IN BRAZZAVILLE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROJECT TO SUPPORT AND SECURE THE SPACES OF THE PYGMY INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN THE /SONGO FOREST, EKUKOLA BONGALE VILLAGE, DUAL/ SECTOR LNGENDE TERRITORY, EQUATEUR PROVINCE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING LAND AND FOREST RIGHTS FOR LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO INCREASE THEIR RESILIENCE TO CLIMATE CHANGE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING THE COMMUNITY FOREST CONCESSION OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN THE PROVINCE OF MAI-NDOMBE, KIRI TERRITORY, PENDJWA SECTOR

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROMOTION, RECOGNITION AND SECURIZATION OF APAC, COMMUNITU CONSERVATION AND OTHER EFFECTIVE CONSERVATION MEASURES IN DRC

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT TO ELABORATE THE DRC'S NATIONAL STRATEGY OF CONSERVATION OUTSIDE OF PROTECTED AREAS

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING THE SECURING OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES' LAND IN THE ILENGELE FOREST OF EKOLOLA VILLAGE, DUALI SECTOR, INGENDE TERRITORY, EQUATEUR PROVINCE.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING THE EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF CFCL GBANZA COMMUNITY FORESTRY IN SOUTHERN UBANGI (DRC) FOR CONSERVATION

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING THE ENCLOSURES OF TRADITIONAL AND CUSTOMARY CHIEFS (NSHENG AND KINS)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROJECT TO SUPPORT THE POPULARIZATION AND AWARENESS OF THE LAW PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN-LED VALUE CHAIN ECONOMY INITIATIVES LED IN THE KONGO

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

CENTRAL AND KWILU PROVINCES**REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT PROJECT FOR SECURING AND CONSERVING SUSTAINABLE FOREST AND LAND MANAGEMENT BY LOCAL COMMUNITIES, AND MORE SPECIFICALLY THE WOMEN OF IFOMI LOKOKOLOKO VILLAGE IN EQUATEUR PROVINCE, DRC

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING COMMUNITY LAND INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS IN THE PROCESS OF COMMUNITY LAND REGISTRATION TENURE SECURITY AND STRENGTHENING YOUTH MOVEMENT BUILDING AND ENGAGEMENT IN COMMUNITY LAND RIGHTS AND ACCESS TO NATURAL RESOURCES

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: 2024 CRICL WORKPLAN: RALLYING INVESTMENT COMMUNITY FOR RESPONSIBLE COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: STRENGTHENING INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS FOR INCLUSIVE CUSTOMARY LAND GOVERNANCE AND NATIONAL POLICY

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING COMMUNITY CONSERVATION THROUGH THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SIMPLE MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR THE KIALU LOCAL COMMUNITY FOREST CONCESSION IN KWILU PROVINCE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENSURING IPS AND LCS INPUTS ARE INCLUDED IN THE DRCS NEW STRATEGY FOR COMMUNITY CONSERVATION IN STATE PROTECTED AREAS

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROTECTION OF THE CONGO BASIN'S TROPICAL RAINFORESTS BY SUPPORTING FORESTDEPENDENT COMMUNITIES IN IMPROVING THEIR LIVELIHOODS

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: HOST FOR CONSULTATION MEETING FOR THE PROPOSAL FOR THE RRI-DGPA CONSORTIUM TO BE SUBMITTED TO FONAREDD/CAFI

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TECHNICAL SUPPORT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENFORCEMENT MEASURES OF LAW 22/030 PROTECTING AND PROMOTING THE RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR SECURING AND SUSTAINABLY MANAGING THE LAND OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN THE REPUBLIC OF CONGO (ASGEDUT-CLPA)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING ACTIONS TO STRENGTHEN APPROACHES TO SECURING AND GOVERNING COMMUNITY SPACES/LANDS IN THE NGWESHE CHIEFDOM, BURHALE GROUPEMENT, WALUNGU TERRITORY IN SOUTH KIVU PROVINCE

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING THE PRODUCTION OF A SHORT-FORM VIDEO HIGHLIGHTING THE IMPACT OF CLARIFI PROJECTS IN THE CONGO BASIN

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR SECURING THE LAND RIGHTS OF INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLE BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE LAND REFORM AND LAND USE PLANNING PROCESSES IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: VALORIZING INDIGENOUS WOMEN'S TRADITIONAL SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE FOR BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION AND CLIMATE CHANGE RESILIENCE IN NORTH AND SOUTH KIVU PROVINCES IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT AFRICAN PASTORALISTS PARTICIPATION TO UNCCD 16TH SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE OF PARTIES

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING THE TERRITORIES OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES OF NGOUNI

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: PROMOTING COLLABORATIVE AND INCLUSIVE MODELS FOR AFRICAN PROTECTED AND CONSERVED AREAS TO DRIVE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING THE PRODUCTION OF A SHORT-FORM VIDEO HIGHLIGHTING THE IMPACT OF CLARIFI PROJECTS IN THE CONGO BASIN

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR THE CONSERVATION AND BIODIVERSITY OF THE MANGAI HUNTING AREA AND HIPPOPOTAMUS RESERVE

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: HYTCHA GUY MAJUY; HEALING AND RESTORATION OF THE TERRITORY FROM ECOLOGICAL AND ANCESTRAL KNOWLEDGE IN THE INDIGENOUS RESERVATION OF COTACUNDINAMARCA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT FOR THE RECOGNITION AND SECURING OF COMMUNITIES' LAND RIGHTS IN THE FACE OF THE EXPANSION OF THE LOMAMI NATIONAL PARK (DRC)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING AND ADVANCING IP AND LC RIGHTS AND LIVELIHOODS IN KKM SOURCING LANDSCAPES IN EQUATEUR PROVINCE (DRC)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REPALÉAC CONTRIBUTION TO THE MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF ACTIVITIES UNDER THE PARTNERSHIP FOR THE PEOPLES, NATURE AND CLIMATE

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: REDUCING CO2 EMISSIONS AND SECURING COMMUNITY LAND IN THE PLATEAUX AND BOUENZA REGIONS****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: TARGETED ENGAGEMENT WITH THE LIBERIA LAND AUTHORITY TO EFFECTIVELY ADDRESS THE CHALLENGES IN ISSUANCE OF DEEDS & BUILDING THE GOVERNANCE CAPACITY OF CUSTOMARY LAND COMMUNITY INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN AND YOUTH****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ADVOCATING FOR PROTECTION OF FOREST AND COMMUNITIES RIGHTS AND BENEFITS IN FOREST MANAGEMENT IN LIBERIA****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CBM FOR THE RIGHTS AND LIVELIHOODS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN THE PALM OIL INDUSTRY****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING COMMUNITY LAND RIGHTS IN MADAGASCAR BY IMPROVING LAND GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK DOCUMENTS AND MOBILIZING CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CUSTOMARY LAND RIGHTS ACT 2022 IN SIERRA LEONE****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SECURING LAND TENURE FOR THE INDIGENOUS BAMBOUTI PEOPLE IN THE PROTECTED AREAS OF THE LOMA MI NATIONAL PARK****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: EMERGENCY PROJECT TO SECURE THE TRADITIONAL LAND OF THE BAKA/A INDIGENOUS COMMUNITY IN THE FACE OF THREATS OF FORCED DISPLACEMENT****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INFLUENCING FOR ENHANCEMENT OF PASTORALISM RESILIENCE AND CONSERVATION MODEL IN TANZANIA****REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA****(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: BUILDING INDIGENOUS PYGMY PEOPLES' YOUTH LEADERSHIP FOR LAND, CLIMATE AND BIODIVERSITY IN THE DRC**

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization
RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.
Employer identification number
20-3690821

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INSTITUTE 1730 M STREET NW SUITE 700 WASHINGTON, DC 20036	52-0901863		11,339.	0.			RESEARCH
RAINFOREST FOUNDATION US 50 COURT STREET SUITE 712 BROOKLYN, NY 11202	95-1622945	3	466,386.	0.			STRENGTHENING GOVERNANCE OF THE GLOBAL ALLIANCE OF TERRITOIRIAL COMMUNITIES

- 2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table
- 3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

GRANTEES ARE SELECTED FOR A PARTICULAR PROJECT FOLLOWING OUR PROCUREMENT POLICY OF SOLICITING THREE BIDS FOR GRANTS OF \$10,000 OR MORE, OR BY DOCUMENTING THE REASON FOR A SOLE-SOURCE SELECTION. AN AGREEMENT IS DRAWN UP TO MEMORIALIZE THE TERMS OF THE GRANT, WHICH SPECIFIES THE DELIVERABLES. THE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED BY BOTH PARTIES. RRG STAFF REVIEWS THE SUBMITTED DELIVERABLES AND FINANCIAL REPORT AND APPROVE OR RETURN FOR CLARIFICATION, IF NECESSARY. ONCE APPROVED, A FINAL REIMBURSEMENT OF FUNDS IS MADE.

SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?

b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?

c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?

If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

a The organization?

b Any related organization?

If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

a The organization?

b Any related organization?

If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

9

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC and/or 1099-NEC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) SOLANGE BANDIAKY-BADJI PRESIDENT	(i)	238,361.	0.	0.	0.	0.	238,361.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	14,358.	35,937.	50,295.	0.
(2) CAROLE CARLSON DIRECTOR, FINANCE & ADMI	(i)	174,863.	0.	0.	12,185.	38,098.	225,146.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) OMAIRA BOLANOS DIR., LATIN AM. & GENDER J	(i)	156,190.	0.	0.	11,807.	36,750.	204,747.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) MAKARIA REYNOLDS COO	(i)	175,179.	0.	0.	13,125.	11,812.	200,116.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) KEITH SLACK SR DIRECTOR OF PROGRAMS	(i)	170,836.	0.	0.	12,750.	1,667.	185,253.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) DONALD BRYSON OGDEN DIRECTOR, LIVELIHOODS	(i)	137,599.	0.	0.	10,367.	22,880.	170,846.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(7) ROSE NIERRAS DIRECTOR, ASIA PROGRAM	(i)	137,935.	0.	0.	10,367.	19,644.	167,946.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(8) PATRICK KIPALU DIRECTOR, AFRICA PROGRAM	(i)	137,846.	0.	0.	5,529.	20,940.	164,315.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
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	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

SCHEDULE L

(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Transactions With Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only)

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

1 (a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization	(c) Description of transaction	(d) Corrected?	
			Yes	No
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 \$

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization \$

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship with organization	(c) Purpose of loan	(d) Loan to or from the organization?		(e) Original principal amount	(f) Balance due	(g) In default?		(h) Approved by board or committee?		(i) Written agreement?	
			To	From			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
(1)												
(2)												
(3)												
(4)												
(5)												
(6)												
(7)												
(8)												
(9)												
(10)												

Total \$

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of assistance	(d) Type of assistance	(e) Purpose of assistance
(1)				
(2)				
(3)				
(4)				
(5)				
(6)				
(7)				
(8)				
(9)				
(10)				

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule L (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
(1) GUSTAVO SANCHEZ	DIRECTOR	8,100.	GRANT SELEC		X
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					
(8)					
(9)					
(10)					

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L. See instructions.

(E) SHARING OF ORGANIZATION REVENUES? = NO

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.

Employer identification number

20-3690821

INTEREST BE COMMUNICATED TO THE BOARD AS SOON AS THEY ARE KNOWN, AND THE FACTS AND BOARD DECISIONS CONCERNING THE CONFLICT BE DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE MEETINGS OF THE BOARD. THE BOARD AND OFFICERS ASSESS AT LEAST ANNUALLY WHETHER ALL OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE POLICY BASED ON ALL FACTS KNOWN TO THE BOARD AND OFFICERS. AN AUDIT OF THE POLICY AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION WAS UNDERTAKEN IN LATE 2011 BY AN INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENTS AND ENSURING FORM 990, PART I, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION: AND MARGINALIZATION BY PROMOTING GREATER GLOBAL COMMITMENT AND ACTION TOWARDS POLICY, MARKET, AND LEGAL REFORMS THAT SECURE THEIR RIGHTS TO OWN, CONTROL AND BENEFIT FROM NATURAL RESOURCES, ESPECIALLY LAND AND FORESTS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION: RESOURCES, ESPECIALLY LAND AND FORESTS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS: COMMITTEES-REPRESENTING MILLIONS OF HECTARES OF COMMUNITY LAND-ACROSS 14 OF THE COUNTRY'S 15 COUNTIES. THE PROJECT ESTABLISHED A FOUNDATIONAL STRUCTURE TO FURTHER ENHANCE COMMUNITY-BASED LAND MANAGEMENT IN LIBERIA AND BEYOND.

"ASIA: RRI'S COALITION ENGAGED INDIGENOUS AND LOCAL COMMUNITY YOUTH, AMPLIFYING THEIR LEADERSHIP BY ORGANIZING A VIRTUAL ASIA YOUTH SOLIDARITY WORKSHOP FOR TENURE RIGHTS. MORE THAN 40 YOUTH LEADERS FROM INDIA, NEPAL, INDONESIA, AND THE PHILIPPINES ATTENDED, MARKING THE BEGINNING OF A SOLIDARITY NETWORK AMONG YOUTH IN ASIA. RRI ALSO SUPPORTED WOMEN-LED INITIATIVES IN NEPAL AND INDONESIA TO STRENGTHEN INDIGENOUS AND LOCAL COMMUNITY WOMEN'S ROLES IN ADDRESSING INEQUALITY AND PROMOTING THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT.

"LATIN AMERICA: RRI, IN COLLABORATION WITH THE COALITION FOR THE TERRITORIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS OF AFRO-DESCENDANT PEOPLES OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, CONAQ, AND PCN, CREATED A PATHWAY TO POSITION AFRO-DESCENDANT PEOPLES AS CRUCIAL COUNTERPARTS IN CONSERVATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE EFFORTS BY ORGANIZING AN EVENT IN COLOMBIA, ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 400 PEOPLE. MORE THAN A DECADE OF SUPPORT FOR THE AFRO-DESCENDANT COALITION CULMINATED IN A HISTORIC WIN AT THE CBD COP16 IN OCTOBER, WHEN THEY BECAME PART OF A SUBSIDIARY BODY IN ARTICLE 8J WITH POLITICAL INFLUENCE IN NEGOTIATIONS. RRI ALSO CREATED PATHWAYS FOR 18 GRASSROOTS AND COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS IN NINE COUNTRIES TO STRENGTHEN REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES AND ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY THROUGH STRATEGIC PLANNING; PROJECT AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT; TECHNOLOGY AND MEDIA; AND MORE.

"STRATEGIC RESPONSE MECHANISM: RRI'S SRM FUNDED 10 PROJECTS ACROSS EIGHT COUNTRIES, IN ADDITION TO SIX PROJECTS THAT CONTINUED IMPLEMENTATION FROM 2023. THESE PROJECTS HELPED BUILD GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS' CAPACITY AND LEADERSHIP, AMPLIFIED NATIONAL ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, AND INFLUENCED NATIONAL LEGISLATION. KEY ACCOMPLISHMENTS INCLUDED THE CAMBODIA INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' ASSOCIATION (CIPA) SUBMITTING RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MINISTRY OF LAND TO ENSURE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' VOICES ARE INCLUDED IN LEGISLATIVE PROCESSES AFFECTING THEIR LAND RIGHTS; AND THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION, ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (FIDEPE) SUCCESSFULLY

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 432211 01-15-25

Name of the organization	RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.	Employer identification number	20-3690821
ADVOCATING FOR THE FORMAL RECOGNITION OF 150 HECTARES OF SACRED FOREST BENEFITING OVER 60,000 PEOPLE IN CAMEROON.			

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:
CARBON MARKETS AND COMMUNITY RIGHTS. RRI, NAMATI, AND SCHOLARS FROM MCGILL UNIVERSITY PUBLISHED A POLICY BRIEF ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES', AFRO-DESCENDANT PEOPLES', AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES' RIGHTS TO CARBON, ASSESSING NATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORKS ACROSS 33 TROPICAL AND SUBTROPICAL FOREST COUNTRIES. THIS RESEARCH SERVES AS A TOOL TO HELP BOTH STATES AND RIGHTSHOLDERS PREPARE FOR CARBON MARKET INITIATIVES AND ENSURE COMMUNITIES' RIGHTS ARE PROTECTED. RRI, NAMATI, RIGHTS COLAB, AND JUST GROUND CONVENED A WORKSHOP AT UN CLIMATE WEEK IN NEW YORK TO DISCUSS THE FEASIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING AN INDEPENDENT ADVISORY BODY THROUGH A BLIND POOLED MECHANISM TO PROVIDE LEGAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO COMMUNITIES AROUND CARBON MARKET INITIATIVES. THIS WORKSHOP SET THE STAGE FOR MORE DISCUSSIONS IN 2025 ON HOW TO CREATE AND OPERATIONALIZE A BLIND FUND THAT WOULD SUPPORT RIGHTSHOLDERS' SELF-DETERMINED PRIORITIES.

"RIGHTS AND LIVELIHOODS: RRI DEVELOPED NEW STRATEGY TOOLS TO MOBILIZE RESOURCES AND SUPPORT COLLECTIVE ACTION TO HELP ACHIEVE THE LIVELIHOODS AND POVERTY REDUCTION GOALS OF RRI'S STRATEGIC PROGRAM IV (SPIV). THE RETROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS COMPRISED A SCAN OF SOME 40 PROJECTS, 80 INTERVIEWS, AND CASE STUDIES OF RRI ENGAGEMENTS ON LIVELIHOODS SINCE 2013 AND ELABORATES A NICHE, VALUE-ADD, THEORY OF CHANGE, AND FUTURE PRIORITY AREAS OF INTERVENTION FOR THE COALITION. THE INTERLAKEN GROUP ALSO HOSTED A THREE-DAY STRATEGIC PLANNING RETREAT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, RESULTING IN A COLLECTIVE AGENDA AND ACTION PLAN TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE REALIZATION OF 2030 TARGETS ENSHRINED IN THE PARIS CLIMATE AGREEMENT AND GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK.

"PATH TO SCALE INITIATIVE: AT UN CLIMATE WEEK IN NEW YORK, THE PATH TO SCALE POSITIONED ITSELF TO LEAD COORDINATION ON THE ROADMAP TO A NEW FOREST TENURE PLEDGE AT UNFCCC COP30 IN 2025. IT PUBLISHED A NEW FUNDING DASHBOARD, POLICY BRIEF, AND A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES, AND LAUNCHED THE PLEDGE WE WANT CAMPAIGN TO CATALYZE THE SYSTEMS AND PARTNERSHIPS NEEDED TO INFORM AND ADVANCE A NEW AND EQUITABLE FUNDING PLEDGE FOR RIGHTSHOLDERS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

COALITION AND COMMUNICATION PROGRAMS:

EXPENSES \$ 2,042,437. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 12,397. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THIS RETURN WAS SUBMITTED FOR THE REVIEW OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS PRIOR TO FILING. THE TREASURER OF THE BOARD REVIEWED THE RETURN IN DETAIL, REFERENCING THE ORGANIZATION'S AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE CORRESPONDING YEAR. THE BOARD REVIEWED THE RETURN IN SUMMARY WITH INPUT FROM THE TREASURER, PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION. QUESTIONS ABOUT SPECIFIC ITEMS OR SECTIONS WERE ANSWERED WITH SUPPLEMENTAL DETAIL PROVIDED AS APPROPRIATE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS ARE REQUIRED TO REVIEW THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ANNUALLY AND TO SIGN ANNUALLY THEIR COMMITMENT TO ABIDE BY THE POLICY. THE POLICY REQUIRES THAT ANY KNOWN OR POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INSTITUTE, INC.	20-3690821

INTEREST BE COMMUNICATED TO THE BOARD AS SOON AS THEY ARE KNOWN, AND THE FACTS AND BOARD DECISIONS CONCERNING THE CONFLICT BE DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE MEETINGS OF THE BOARD. THE BOARD AND OFFICERS ASSESS AT LEAST ANNUALLY WHETHER ALL OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE POLICY BASED ON ALL FACTS KNOWN TO THE BOARD AND OFFICERS. AN AUDIT OF THE POLICY AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION WAS UNDERTAKEN IN LATE 2011 BY AN INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENTS AND ENSURING RIGOROUS ADHERENCE TO THE POLICY AND COMPREHENSIVE DOCUMENTATION OF THIS ADHERENCE WERE IMPLEMENTED IN 2012.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

THE PRESIDENT IS THE TOP MANAGEMENT OFFICIAL OF THE ORGANIZATION. AN ASSESSMENT OF OTHER NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS IS PERIODICALLY UNDERTAKEN BASED ON COMPENSATION FIGURES REPORTED ON IRS 990 RETURNS FROM COMPARABLE ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER SOURCES OF COMPENSATION AT THE REQUEST OF THE BOARD. ASSESSED ORGANIZATIONS ARE SELECTED TO MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLE RRG IN TERMS OF BUDGET, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, COMPLEXITY OF PROGRAMS, ROLE, EXPERTISE, AND GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION. IN A SESSION CLOSED TO THE PRESIDENT, THE BOARD REVIEWS THE ASSESSMENT, THE PERFORMANCE OF THE PRESIDENT, AND MAY CONSIDER OTHER RELEVANT FACTORS IN DETERMINING WHETHER A SALARY ADJUSTMENT IS WARRANTED, WHICH IS THEN SUBJECT TO VOTING BY THE BOARD.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

RRG POSTS ITS AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ON ITS WEBSITE, AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC. ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTS ARE ALSO POSTED TO DEMONSTRATE RRG'S COMMITMENT TO TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY.

FORM 990 PT XII LINE 2C

THE TREASURER, ACTING AS CHAIR OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE, REVIEWS FORM 990 IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD RECEIVE A COPY OF THE 990 PRIOR TO FILING. QUESTIONS, IF ANY, ARE ANSWERED BY MANAGEMENT.