

Legislation Cited and Literature Consulted: Indonesia

Legislation below informed analysis of community-based tenure regimes (CBTRs) in Indonesia, as published in “[Resilience and Resistance](#)” and on the [RRI Tenure Tool](#).

Legal Instruments and Secondary Sources	Year Enacted (Revised/ Amended)
Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia	1945 (2002)
Civil Code, S.NO.23	1847
Act No. 5 of 1960, concerning Basic Regulations on Agrarian Principles	1960
Law No. 25/1992 re Cooperatives	1992
Basic Forestry Law No. 41 of 1999	1999
Law of the Republic of Indonesia No. 39 of 1999 on human rights	1999
Law No. 17 of 2019 on Water Resources 2019	2019
Permenhut No. P. 37/Menhut-II/2007 as amended by Permenhut P. 13/Menhut-II/2010	2007 (2010)
P.49/Menhut II/2008 Tentang Hutan Desa	2008
P.14/Menhut-II/2010 Tentang Hutan Desa	2010
PERATURAN MENTERI LINGKUNGAN HIDUP DAN KEHUTANAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR P.17/MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/8/2020	2020
Regulation of the Minister of Forestry No. 23/Menhut-II/2007, Procedure for Application for Business License for Utilization of Timber Forest Crop on People's Cultivated Forest in Cultivated Forest	2007
Regulation of the Minister of Forestry No. P.30/MENHUT-II/2012 on the administration of Forest Product derived from Private Forest	2012
Constitutional Court, PUTUSAN - Nomor 35/PUU-X/2012	2013
Regulation of the Minister of Forestry No. P.89/Menhut-II/2014 concerning Village Forests	2014
Permen LHK No. 9 Tahun 2021 tentang Pengelolaan Perhutanan Sosial	2021
Government Regulation No. 23 of 2021 about Forestry Management [Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 23 Tahun 2021]	2021
Regulation of the Government of the Republic of Indonesia No. 20 of 2021 on control of abandoned areas and lands	2021
Regulation on the Implementation of Land Administration and Land Registration of Customary Land Rights of Customary Law Communities (No. 14/2024)	2024
Government Regulation No. 30 of 2024 concerning Water Resources Management	2024
Glossary of The State of Indonesia's Forests 2022: Towards FOLU Net Sink 2030 (p. XIV), published by the Ministry of Environment and Forestry	2022
Constitutional Court, PUTUSAN - Nomor 35/PUU-X/2012	2012
83/MENLHK/Secretariat/KUM.1/10/2016 Tentang Perhutanan Sosial	2016
Permen 10 Tahun 2016 Tatacara Penetapan Hak Komunal	2016
Government Regulation No. 6/2007, Forest Arrangement and Formulation of Forest Management Plan as well as Forest Exploitation	2007
Government Regulation No. 3/2008, The Amendment to Government Regulation No. 6/2007 on Forest Arrangement and Formulation of Forest Management Plan as well as Forest Exploitation	2008
Regulation No. 11 /MENLHK/SETJEN/KUM.1/5/2020	2020
Regulation of the Minister of Environment and Forestry No. 17 of 2020 concerning Customary Forests and Private Forests Subject to Rights.	2020
Secondary Sources: Simarmata, R. 2019. The enforceability of formalised customary land rights in Indonesia. Australian Journal of Asian Law, 19(2); Anggraini, Nesita and Umery Lathifa. 2017. Communal Rights of Land: Indonesia Government Effort to Protect the Rights of Indigenous Group, 513; Brown, Jennifer. 2003. Rural Women's Land Rights in Java, Indonesia: Strengthened by Family Law, but Weakened by Land Registration. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal, 12(3). University of Washington School of Law, Seattle; OECD. 2014. OECD Social Institutions and Gender Index: Indonesia. OECD.	

 Law has been repealed.