

Legislation Cited and Literature Consulted: Cambodia

Legislation below informed analysis of community-based tenure regimes (CBTRs) in Cambodia, as published in “[Resilience and Resistance](#)” and on the [RRI Tenure Tool](#).

Legal Instruments and Secondary Sources	Year Enacted (Revised/ Amended)
The Constitution of the Kingdom of Cambodia	1993 (2008/2022)
The Civil Code of Cambodia	2008
Law on Marriage and Family	1989
Law on the Organisation of the Courts	1993
Land Law of 2001 (NS/RKM/0801/14)	2001
Law on Forestry (NS/RKM/0802/016)	2002 (2019)
Law on Expropriation	2010
Law on Implementation of the Civil Code (NS/RK/0511/007)	2011
Code on Environment and Natural Resources	2023
Sub-Decree on Forest Concessions Management (No. 05/ANK/BK/ February 7, 2000)	2000
Sub-Decree on Organization and Functioning of the Cadastral Commission (No. 47 ANK/BK/May 31, 2002)	2002
Sub-Decree on Community Forestry Management (No. 79 Or Nor Krar. Bor Kar)	2003
Sub-Decree on Social Land Concessions (No. 19 ANK/BK/ March 19, 2003)	2003
Sub-Decree on Procedures of Registration of Land of Indigenous Communities (No. 83 ANK/BK/ June 09, 2009)	2009
Prakas Declaration No. 1033 on the Protection of Natural Areas	1994
Prakas on Guideline on Community Forestry (No. 219 Par Kar. Kar Sar Kar)	2006
Regulations on the Creation and Designation of Protected Areas	1993
National Protected Area Strategic Management Plan 2017–2031	2017
Law on Environmental Protection and Natural Resource Management	1996
Protected Areas Law (No. NS/RKM/0208/007)	2008
Secondary Sources: CEDAW. 2011. Consideration of reports submitted by States parties under article 18 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, Combined fourth and fifth periodic reports of States parties: Cambodia. CEDAW, Geneva; CEDAW. 2013. Concluding observations on the combined fourth and fifth periodic reports of Cambodia. Presented at CEDAW 56th session, Geneva, December 5; Constitutional Council of Cambodia. Constitutional Council of the Kingdom of Cambodia; FAO Gender and Land Rights Database. 2014. “LAT Assessment - Cambodia.” FAO, Rome; Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries. 2010. “National Forest Programme: 2010-2029.” Phnom Penh; OECD. 2010. “Cambodia.” In OECD Atlas of Gender and Development: How social norms affect gender equality in non-OECD countries. OECD, 22-23; Florian Rock. 2019. The Application of FPIC Standards in Cambodia. Mekong Region Land Governance (MRLG); Filer, Colin, Sango Mahanty, and Lesley Potter. 2020. “The FPIC Principle Meets Land Struggles in Cambodia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea.” Land 9(3): 67. doi:10.3390/land9030067; ClientEarth. 2022. Community Protected Areas in Cambodia: Analysis of Legal Framework, Practice and Recommendations; ClientEarth. 2024. Legal Analysis: An Examination of Cambodia’s Environment and Natural Resources Code (2023): Changes to Governance of Protected Area and Community Protected Area Management and Remaining Challenges; Filer, Colin, Sango Mahanty, and Lesley Potter. 2020. “The FPIC Principle Meets Land Struggles in Cambodia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea.” Land 9(3): 67. doi:10.3390/land9030067; Florian Rock. The Application of FPIC Standards in Cambodia. Mekong Region Land Governance (MRLG), 2019; International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA). 2024. The Indigenous World 2024: Cambodia.	

 Law has been repealed.